

US Army Corps of Engineers Construction Engineering

Research Laboratories

AD-A273 460

USACERL Technical Report FF-93/08 September 1993 VIC-Based Engineer FAM (AMIP)

The Analysis of Engineer Activity in the Vector-in-Commander (VIC) Battle Simulation

by Sara E. Ort Carol Subick

The Engineer Model Improvement Program (EMIP) was established in 1988 as a comprehensive effort to ensure that engineers are properly represented in the Army's land combat models. EMIP's focus was to enhance the engineer representation of the Vector-In-Commander (VIC) battle simulation. A new engineer module was designed and developed to replace VIC's original representation of the combat engineer functional area. This report documents and analyzes the new engineer module's output.



93-29615

93 12 3 058

Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.

The contents of this report are not to be used for advertising, publication, or promotional purposes. Citation of trade names does not constitute an official endorsement or approval of the use of such commercial products. The findings of this report are not to be construed as an official Department of the Army position, unless so designated by other authorized documents.

DESTROY THIS REPORT WHEN IT IS NO LONGER NEEDED

DO NOT RETURN IT TO THE ORIGINATOR

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

Form Approved
OMB No. 0704-0188

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Devis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302, and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0704-0188), Washington, DC 20503.

1.	AGENCY USE ONLY (Leave Blank)	2. REPORT DATE September 1993	3. REPORT TYPE AND DATES COV Final	ERED					
4.	TITLE AND SUBTITLE The Analysis of Engineer Ac Simulation	5. FUNDING NUMBERS 4A162784 AT41 SE-Y21							
6.	AUTHOR(S) Sara E. Ort and Carol A. Sub								
7.	PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S U.S. Army Construction Engi P.O. Box 9005 Champaign, IL 61826-9005	8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER TR-FF-93/08							
9.	SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY R Office of the Chief of Engine ATTN: ATSE-CDC U.S. Army Engineer School Fort Belvoir, VA 22060-551	10. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY REPORT NUMBER							
11.	Supplementary notes Copies are available from the National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161.								
12a	DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATES Approved for public release;			126. DISTRIBUTION CODE					
	The Engineer Model Improvement Program (EMIP) was established in 1988 as a comprehensive effort to ensure that engineers are properly represented in the Army's land combat models. EMIP's focus was to enhance the engineer representation of the Vector-In-Commander (VIC) battle simulation. A new engineer module was designed and developed to replace VIC's original representation of the combat engineer functional area. This report documents and analyzes the new engineer module's output.								
14.	SUBJECT TERMS Engineer Model Improvement Vector-in-Commander battle s engineer functional area mode		15. NUMBER OF PAGES 76 16. PRICE CODE						
17.	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF REPORT Unclassified	18. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE Unclassified	19. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF ABSTRACT Unclassified	20. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT SAR					

FOREWORD

This work was performed for the Office of the Chief of Engineers (OCE) under Project 4A162734AT41, "Military Facilities Engineering Technology"; Work Unit SE-Y21, "VIC-Based Engineer FAM (AMIP)." The technical monitor was MAJ David Davis, U.S. Army Engineer School, ATSE-CDC.

The research was conducted by the Facility Systems Division (FF), of the Infrastructure Laboratory (FL), of the U.S. Army Construction Engineering Research Laboratories (USACERL). Alan Moore is Acting Chief, CECER-FF, and Dr. Michael J. O'Connor is Chief, CECER-FL. The USACERL technical editor was William J. Wolfe, Information Management Office.

LTC David J. Rehbein is Commander of USACERL and Dr. L.R. Shaffer is Director.

Accesio	n For				
NTIS DTIC Unamo Unamo	TAB ounced	4			
By					
Availability Codes					
Dist Avail and for Special					
A-1					

DTIC QUALITY INSPECTED 3

CONTENTS

		Page
	SF 298	1
	FOREWORD	2
	LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES	5
1	INTRODUCTION	. 7
	Background	7
	Objective	7
	Approach	7
	Mode of Technology Transfer	7
2	OVERVIEW	. 8
3	ENGINEER SETUP FILE	10
4	ENGINEER HISTORY FILE	11
	Introduction	11
	Job Records	11
	Non-Engineer Job Records	19
	Bridging Records	20
	Defensive Position Records	22
	Combat Trail Records	22
	Assets Records	24
	Supply Deficit Records	25
	Unassigned Mission Records	27
5	POSTPROCESSOR REPORTS	34
	Summary Job Report by Unit and Summary Job Report by Task Type	34
	Detail Job Report by HQ Unit and Detail Job Report by Task Type	34
	Task Performance with Organic Resources	34
	Detail Breach Point Report	34
	Detail Combat Trails Report	41
	Detail Defensive Position Report by Side	41
	Summary of Assets by Unit and Summary of Assets by Type	41
	Detail Report of Assets by Unit and Detail Report of Assets by Type	41
	Supply Deficits	41
	Detail Unassigned Mission Report by Side	41
6	DATABASE FILES	48
	System Table	48
	Side Table	48
	Task Table	48
	HQ Table	48
	Asset Proto Table	48
	Asset Table	48
	Asset Time Table	48
	Asset Job Table	49
	Mission Table	49
	inh Tahle	49

CONTENTS (Cont'd)

	1	Page
	Job Time Table	49
	Job Segment Table	49
	Non Engineer Table	49
	Breach Point Table	49
	Defensive Position Table	49
	Defensive Position Occupying Unit Table	49
	Combat Trail Table	49
	Trail Using Unit Table	50
	Logistics Transfer Table	50
	Unassigned Mission Table	50
7	RECOMMENDATIONS	51
	APPENDIX A: Unsorted and Sorted Engineer History File	53
	APPENDIX B: Formats for the Standard Engineer Reports	63
	APPENDIX C: Formats for the Database Files	68

TABLES

Number		Page
1	Blue Job Records From the Engineer History File	15
2	Red Job Records From the Engineer History File	18
3	Non-Engineer Job Records	19
4	Blue and Red Bridging Records	21
5	Blue and Red Defensive Position Records	23
6	Combat Trail Records	24
7	Blue and Red Engineer Assets	26
8	Engineer Logistics Records	27
9	Blue and Red Engineer Unassigned Missions	33
	FIGURES	
1	Summary Job Reports	35
2	Detail Job Reports	37
3	Task Performance With Organic Resources	39
4	Detail Breach Point Report	40
5	Detail Combat Trails Report	42
6	Detail Defensive Position Report by Side	43
7	Summary of Assets by Unit	44
8	Detail Report of Assets by Unit	45
9	Supply Deficits	46
10	Detail Unassigned Mission Report by Side	47

THE ANALYSIS OF ENGINEER ACTIVITY IN THE VECTOR-IN-COMMANDER (VIC) BATTLE SIMULATION

1 INTRODUCTION

Background

The Engineer Model Improvement Program (EMIP) was established in 1988 as a comprehensive effort to ensure that engineers are properly represented in the Army's land combat models. The EMIP plan, published by the Engineer Studies Center in August 1988 (Larry Wright, *The Engineer Model Improvement Program Plan*, USAESC-88-6 [U.S. Army Engineer Studies Center, August 1988]) outlined improvements to the engineer representation in three analytical models. The most important of these was the Vector-in-Commander (VIC) battle simulation, a Corps-level, combined arms combat simulation model. The EMIP plan proposed that the resulting model would be able to serve as the first accredited engineer functional area model (EFAM), and to provide the Army with a much improved analytic tool. The U.S. Army Construction Engineering Research Laboratories (USACERL) was tasked with making improvements to the Engineer Module in VIC. In Fiscal Year 1989 (FY89), USACERL began to implement the new representation of the combat engineer function in VIC. In FY90, as an integral part of the overall improvement in VIC's engineer representation, USACERL developed a standalone engineer postprocessor to analyze engineer activity in VIC to assist analysts in their use of the EFAM. Further analysis was needed to refine the postprocessor and document its use.

Objective

The objective of this work is to analyze the engineer activity produced by a new engineer module, and to further develop and document the use of the VIC postprocessor.

Approach

A VIC simulation was run to determine the data that must be input to the program to yield useful results. The output from VIC provided the data for this analysis. There were several contributors to the analysis: USACERL researchers, engineers at the Engineer School, and maintainers of VIC at Fort Leavenworth, KS. Analysis was done through telephone interviews and personal meetings. It was determined that VIC output should consist of chronological engineer activity and engineer summary data. This solution was chosen for its flexibility, and for the opportunities it provides for later development of other analytical tools.

Mode of Technology Transfer

The computer source code, documentation, and required configuration control reports resulting from USACERL's effort were delivered as part of the Engineer Module to the VIC model proponent, the U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command (TRADOC) Analysis Command at Fort Leavenworth (TRAC-FLVN) in December 1990.

2 OVERVIEW

VIC's expanded capabilities for representing and monitoring engineer mission performance during the battle simulation generated a need for an automated tool to organize the engineer output into coherent records for analysis. The VIC engineer postprocessor was designed as a separate standalone program to fulfill that function.

VIC's engineer module creates two output files during the simulation of a given scenario: ***ENGR.LIS and ***ENSTP.LIS. The names for the engineer output files conform to the standard VIC filename format ***XXX.LIS, where *** is the prefix chosen for the run and XXX is the particular functional data set contained in the file. Engineer activity is recorded via a chronological sequence of records written to the engineer history file ***ENGR.LIS, and information to establish the appropriate data structures for further analysis is contained in the engineer setup file ***ENSTP.LIS. The engineer output files are used as data for the engineer postprocessor, which generates basic reports and creates files to be used by standard database management software for further analysis.

The engineer output files from VIC, together with the engineer postprocessor, provide three methods for analyzing the engineer activity during a scenario run by: (1) examining the VIC output files directly, (2) studying the standard reports generated by the engineer postprocessor, and (3) using a database management system to query databases formed by importing files of standard comma-delimited records created by the postprocessor.

The engineer history file, containing the chronological output from VIC, allows quick observations of engineer events. Each line in the file begins with a letter that indicates the type of record:

- A Asset record
- B Bridging record
- D Defensive Position record
- J Job record
- L Logistics Deficit record
- M Mission (Unassigned) record
- Non-Engineer Job record
- T Combat Trail record.

This one-letter code is followed by the side, unique identifiers, and the time of the activity in day/hour/minute format. The remainder of the information is specific to the type of record. Sorting this file using the typical operating system's sort utility provides a chronological record of individual elements according to the categories listed above. This is a very useful technique for anyone creating data that may affect engineers, whether developing new scenarios or when making excursions on an existing one. This technique can also facilitate code enhancement and debugging in areas that affect engineers.

The postprocessor provides an automated procedure for organizing the information from the engineer history file and presenting it in a readable format. It produces both summary and detail reports for jobs and assets as well as detailed reports for unassigned missions, logistic deficits, non-engineer job performance, bridging activity and defensive position activity. These reports will be helpful to anyone interested in examining the engineer activity and results of a VIC run.

There are 27 comma-delimited ASCII files created by the engineer postprocessor. Most commercial relational database management systems, such as INGRES and dBASE, can import these files, which contain all of the information needed to recreate the engineer activity in a particular scenario. In addition, they contain a scenario-identifying prefix that allows comparison of different scenarios.

3 ENGINEER SETUP FILE

The engineer setup file (named ****ENSTP.LIS according to VIC file naming conventions) contains scenario-dependent information that it basic to the simulation. The data items found in this file are:

TIME: Length of the scenario in Day/Hour/Minute format

MISSION COUNT: Number of engineer missions

X,Y ORIGIN: Used if scenario is offset from (0.,0)

X,Y GLiD WIDTH: Width in units, usually kilometers

X,Y NUMBER OF GRIDS: Total number of X and Y grids

NUMBER OF ASSET PROTOTYPES: Total number of engineer assets

ASSET PROTOTYPE NAMES: The FL weapon name for each engineer asset

NUMBER OF BLUE/RED HQ UNITS: Total blue and red engineer headquarter units

HQ NAMES: The GG name for each engineer headquarter unit

MAXIMUM BLUE/RED FREE WORK TEAMS: Total number of blue and red work teams not used

in the run.

TIME contains the length of simulated time the scenario actually ran. If the program aborted early, TIME will indicate that. TIME, X,Y ORIGIN, X,Y GRID WIDTH, and X,Y NUMBER OF GRIDS are for information only now, but would be necessary for establishing a playback capability. (This is discussed more fully in Chapter 7, RECOMMENDATIONS, p 51). MISSION COUNT, NUMBER OF ASSET PROTOTYPES, and NUMBER OF BLUE/RED HQ UNITS allow the postprocessor program to create missions, asset prototypes, and headquarter units as permanent entities, all of which allows faster processing. The ASSET PROTOTYPE NAME and HQ NAME are used in printing reports. The number of units created for work teams is an input data item in the global ground (GG) data module. The MAXIMUM BLUE/RED FREE WORK TEAMS indicates the numbers of excess work teams created for each side. With the MAXIMUM BLUE/RED FREE WORK TEAMS known, the appropriate input data item in the GG module can be reduced to save memory and run time on succeeding runs.

4 ENGINEER HISTORY FILE

Introduction

The engineer history file is a chronological listing of engineer activity records. Appendix A includes an example of the unsorted and sorted records from the engineer history file. Since the tracking of engineer effort is the primary focus, the engineer output from VIC centers around engineer jobs. The "J" records track explicit engineer task performance. The "N" records show the non-engineer or implicit jobs. Three terrain features that engineers affect and about which information is recorded also account for record lines in the history file. They are: (1) bridging records (designated by "B"); (2) defensive position records (designated by "D"); and (3) combat trail records (designated by "T"). Engineer assets are tracked by "A" records. An "L" record is written when it is determined that supplies required for the engineer equipment are unavailable. Finally, when a mission fails to be assigned, an "M" record is written. This can happen during the assignment process or when the simulation ends before assigning the mission.

Understanding how the information in these records relates to the other records is important for successfully using this file. All engineer missions created during a run of the simulation will be tracked, either in a job record sequence, a non-engineer task performance record, or an unassigned mission record. The terrain features altered by engineers and recorded in bridging, defensive position, and combat trail output lines will have corresponding job or non-engineer records. Asset records can be cross-checked with engineer job records and with engineer unit records. Logistic records refer to specific ground units and can be cross-checked with explicit engineer or implicit non-engineer job records in the sense that deficiencies are detected within a unit and for a specific task.

Following is a more detailed explanation of the record types in the engineer history file. All times are in the day/hour/minute format.

Job Records

A line is written to the engineer history file for each stage of a job. The sequence of data on the line depends on the job status although all job records begin with the following sequence:

"J": Jobs and Assigned Missions record type

SIDE: "I" = Blue

"2" = Red

MISSION NUMBER: The associated mission number for this job

JOB NUMBER: The entity's memory location. This number and the mission number

together form a unique identifier for the job

CURRENT TIME: Day/Hour/Minute

STATUS OF THE JOB: "1" = Create

" 2" = Activate Phase " 3" = Begin Segment

" 4" = Adjust Segment Duration

"5" = End Segment
"6" = Complete Phase
"7" = Complete Job
"8" = Complete Mission
"9" = Preempt Equipment
"10" = Discontinue-Attrition
"11" = Discontinue-Late Finish
"12" = Discontinue-Related Jobs.

As the status of the job changes, different information is included in the job record update. The format of these job records is given according to the status being reported:

1 Create the job:

TASK TYPE: The type of engineer activity:

The type of engineer activity:

"1" = Breach minefield

"2" = Clear minefield

"3" = Breach line obstacle

"4" = Breach obstacle complex

"5" = Improve line breach

"6" = Repair road crater

"7" = Build combat trail

"8" = Emplace minefield

"9" = Emplace line obstacle

"10" = Emplace complex obstacle
"11" = Prepare bridge for demolition

"12" = Prepare position "13" = Crater road "14" = Maintain road.

FEATURE TYPE: The particular item being worked on

TECHNIQUE: Method for doing the job

RESPONSIBLE HQ UNIT: Determined by chain of command

X LOCATION, Y LOCATION: Job site

SIZE: Dependent on task

EARLIEST START TIME: Soonest engineers may begin job

LATEST COMPLETION TIME: Time job must be completed

REQUESTING UNIT: "-" if none

ORIGINAL MISSION NUMBER: May be specified in data

OBSTACLE COMPLEX NUMBER: 0 if not an obstacle complex job

OBSTACLE COMPLEX NAME: Type of complex

2 Activate this phase:

TECHNIQUE:

Technique actually being used for the job. May

have changed since "create" record.

PRIORITY:

Number indicating relative importance of this job as compared with others assigned same HQ.

FIRST SEGMENT NUMBER:

Segment range.

LAST SEGMENT NUMBER

3 Begin this segment:

SEGMENT NUMBER:

Current segment.

SEGMENT DELAY INDICATOR:

1: Minimum amount of equipment

2: Poor weather

3: Both.

NUMBER OF WORK TEAMS:

In this phase.

4 Adjust this segment duration:

SEGMENT NUMBER:

Current segment.

ADJUSTED TIME:

Adjusted while reconciling asset count.

5 End of this segment:

SEGMENT NUMBER:

Current segment.

6 Complete this phase:

SEGMENT NUMBER:

Current segment.

7 Complete this job:

0

To be used later; skipped in the postprocessor.

8 Complete the mission:

BLANK

No additional information needed.

9 Pre-empt equipment for higher priority job:

SEGMENT NUMBER:

Last segment completed.

10 Discontinue due to attrition of equipment:

SEGMENT NUMBER

Last segment completed

INFORMATION

0: Discontinued while processing job

1: While reconciling asset counts.

11 Discontinue when finish time exceeds completion time:

SEGMENT NUMBER:

Last segment completed.

DISCONTINUE REASON:

O: Not enough time to finish

Lack of equipment
 Delayed by weather

3: Both 1 and 2.

12 Discontinue jobs related to mission jobs already discontinued:

SEGMENT NUMBER:

Last segment completed.

COMPLETED EFFECT:

Effect of engineer effort.

Table 1 shows a selection of job records. The first job is for Mission 1. There is only one job in that mission. The task is 12, indicating that engineers created a defensive position for blue unit 111IN. It was requested (status 1: create job) at the beginning of the simulation during the loading of the data and assigned (status 2: assign job) before the simulation began. The work team began working (status 3: begin segment) at 23 minutes into the simulation. The job was finished (status 8: complete mission) at 00:01:53 (day, hour, minute); the job took 1.5 hours. In the defensive position records, there will be a line showing this position fully completed at 00:01:53 also.

Mission 10 is of task type 7, "build a combat trail." Similar kinds of information are obtained from the job records with a corresponding line appearing in the combat trail records.

The next three jobs are to emplace obstacle complex 15 of type COMPLEX3. A COMPLEX3 has two minefields and one tank ditch, all of which is determined by input data in the MF data module. One mission (13) was created to emplace the two minefields, each being a separate job. The tank ditch is a separate mission (14) because each mission can have only one associated task type. Both missions have the same location, that of the center of the obstacle complex. When the first minefield was completed, the job was completed (status 7: complete job), but the mission was not completed until the second minefield was emplaced (status 8: mission complete).

Another item to note is that the second minefield was started after the first was finished, while the tank ditch was begun independently. This is possible for two reasons. The same equipment can be used for multiple jobs in the same mission, with job performance proceeding sequentially. If the minefield jobs were in separate missions (which can be specified in the input data for the obstacle complex), then two sets of equipment would be sent to the site and the start time of the second job would depend on the availability of equipment. Since different equipment is used to emplace tank ditches, the start time for that job is totally independent of the minefield jobs.

Following the emplace line obstacle job is a bridge demolition job (task type 11). This type of job is created when a request to prepare a bridge for demolition is indicated at the beginning of the simulation in the terrain-barrier (TB) data module or during the simulation as an external event. At the completion

Table 1

Blue Job Records From the Engineer History File

NAME			COMPLEX3	COMPLEX3	COMPLEX3	
2 8	0	0	115 C	15 c	15 0	0
			•	• •		0
REQ UNIT ORG MS	•		15	15	15	
TIN	1111N	132AR	•	ì	•	CORPSFWD
EQ CI	11	13 E				Ö
	0	0	0	٥	0	0
TIME	0	y	8	8	71	0
END	8	ਜ	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0
TIME	0	0	0	0	•	0
SŢ	0	0	0	0	0	0
			00	00	00	
SIZE	0.1	0.4	500.000	500.000	0.800	•
¥	1.540	-30,100	1 1	-10.750	-10.750	13.400
×	541.100 70.000 1	549.000 1242.000	575.500 1756.583	575.500	575.500	578.650 1762.333
H	N N	н н о́	е 44 °°	мнн оо. 	ю . 0	ы н 0.
тесн но	44444	222	133	200	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	118 0
FŢ	N	е нен	m 40400	мнинии	пннн	ਜ ਜਜਜ
ŢĶ	12	7	ω	80	6	11
ST	よるまちじてき	4467676	40mmnn4r	16655978	162978	4265978
TIME	933330 933330	44444 0000000	0 0 4 4 6 6 1 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	0 0 4 4 0 0 0 0	27 51 51 51 51	333380 333380 3333380
II	000000	000000	0000000	0000000	00000	000000
	0000000	000000	2222222	222222	0000000	9999999
JOB	926107 926107 926107 926107 926107 926107	973942 973942 973942 973942 973942 973942	974058 974058 974058 974058 974058 974058	974081 974081 974081 974081 974081 974081	974160 974160 974160 974160 974160	974263 974263 974263 974263 974263
X	нананан	9999999			च च च च च च	
B/R			aaaaaaaa aaaaaaaa	edededed edededed		0000000 0000000
ρ m	הממממממ	מממממממ	מטמטמטטט	טטטטטטטט	מטטטטט	טטטטטטטט

$\overline{}$
_
•
•
-
ē
_
_
rT
u
•
$\overline{}$
_
•
-
Q.
_
_
=
-
•

<u>12</u>		16 16 COMPLEX2	
NAME		ŏ	
8	0	16	
X S	0	16	
REQ UNIT ORG MS OC	121IN		
IME	57	0	
END TIME	0 0 21 0 5 57	0 6 0 2 0	
	H	0	
ST TIME	0	9	
ST	0	0	
SIZE			
*	-16.074	.21.900	
×	573.245 ·16.074 164.733 1	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
全	м н «	. 58. c	0.
тесн но	ოოი	17 173 0	
Ŧ	H HF4	175	·
Ä	m	10	
TS	42669	C 8 H 7 8 1	09 - 1 Q D
TIME	0 20 0 26 0 3 4 0 4 8 8 8	00 400	6 57
	00000		~~~~
JOB	9742632 9742632 9742632 9742632 9742632	9742632 9742632 8044188 8044188	8044188 8044188 8044188 8044188
B/R MS	1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2		8888 8888 1111

of the job, a bridge demolition record will be written. Once a bridge is prepared, there are several ways it can be demolished. This will be discussed in the section on Bridge Demolition Records.

Mission 22 is a task of type 3, line obstacle breach. It was created after the simulation began, when unit 121IN realized it would encounter a river without a bridge. The latest completion time was calculated to be 00:05:57, which is the time that the unit would have arrived and been able to cross the river without engineer help. The job finished at 00:00:48, allowing the unit to cross using the river's breached delay time upon arriving at the encounter point.

The last blue engineer job is to emplace obstacle complex 16 of type COMPLEX2 as a whole. This is in contrast to complex 15. When specified in the data, engineers can emplace whole obstacle complexes regardless of the individual components. To do this, engineer input data must specify a technique for emplacing an obstacle complex of type COMPLEX2. The obstacle plan for this scenario did not call for engineers to begin construction of this complex until 00:06:00, as shown by the earliest start time.

During the course of the simulation, the red engineers have engineer jobs similar to the blue side. Table 2 shows red engineer jobs created as a result of activity by the blue engineers. Missions 44 and 45 are to breach the two minefields and the tank ditch in obstacle complex 15, emplaced by blue engineers and reported in Table 1. Red unit 11MR encountered the complex at 00:23:00 and needed engineers to breach it before 1:06:00. The minefields were breached by 00:23:49 and the tank ditch by 00:23:43.

The last two red jobs shown involve the same breach. The first is a task of type 3, breach line obstacle; the second is a task of type 5, improving a line breach. If a river is bridged by equipment that is left at the site and retrieved later, a request is made for improvement of this breach site so that the equipment can be retrieved by the unit that owns it. However, there will be only one bridging record for creating this bridge.

Though the records of the engineer history file are formatted to allow a simple alphanumeric sort to organize them into a usable format, simultaneous events may be placed in the sequence in an order that is not logically consistent with their actual occurrence. For example, in the two emplace minefield jobs in Table 1, the technique used to emplace a minefield in a blue COMPLEX3 specified that the job be accomplished in two segments. In the first emplace minefield job, segment 2 began at the same time as segment 1 ended. Logically, the end of segment 1 should precede the beginning of segment 2. However, Table 1 lists the beginning of segment 2 before the end of segment 1 because of the alphanumeric structure of the two records.

The job creation records appear in the erginer history file in the same order in which the jobs were created. For those created during the initialization process of the simulation, the order is due to the manner in which the input data is processed. Unit path data is processed before terrain and minefield data. Thus, defensive position jobs requested in the unit path data are neated before obstacle emplacement jobs. In addition, engineer obstacle emplacements are controlled by the early start times specified in the minefield and terrain-barrier data modules, and are created only when the early start time is within the current engineer cycle. External events can cause bridge preparation jobs to be created at any time during a run. Mobility tasks, such as breaching minefields and bridging rivers, are created when ground units encounter the unbreached obstacles.

aple 2

Red Job Records From the Engineer History File

OC NAME	COMPLEX3	COMPLEX3	COMPLEX3		
		Ö	0		
8	15	15	15	0	0
ORG MS	٥	0	0	0	0
REQ UNIT ORG MS	11MR	11MR	11MR	RENG1	RENG1
	0	_	_	_	
TIE	9	0	0	0	0
ST TIME END TIME	ત	7	-	0	n
P3	0	0	0	38	
TIM	0 23 0	23	e a	Б	3 38
ST		0 23	0 23	•	0
SIZE	0.250	0.250		.10	
>	-10.750	-10.750	10.750	13.400	13,400
×	575.500	575.500	575.500 2256.790	578.576 166.273	578.576 1261.224
HO	4 1 0	44 00	94 4 9	0.0	0.0
TECH HO	222	27.2	35	31.	39
£	е нын	кччч	88444 8444	ਜ਼ਜ਼ੵਜ਼ਜ਼ਜ਼	4.66 444
ŢĶ	~	-	m	m	٩n
ST	465522	46866	∞ -1 64 w v v v v v		00 -1 05 W W W W W W
	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	020000	4	337	52222237
TIME	999999	77777	000000000	1000000	00000000
•	00000				ныныныны
JOB	9261072 9261072 9261072 9261072 9261072	26135 26135 26135 26135 26135	26135 81300 81300 81300 81300 81300	26135 26135 26135 26135 26135 26135	9261352 9743376 9743376 9743376 9743376
S	444444	44444	<u> </u>	1999999	44444444 0777777
	च चं च चं च च	44444	~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	~~~~~~~	~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~
B/R		00000	0000000	2000000	ппппппппп

Non-Engineer Job Records

Maneuver units can perform engineer tasks implicitly using organic equipment. An output record indexed by the letter "N" is written to the engineer history file whenever such a job is accomplished by non-engineer units. The format for the non-engineer (implicit) task performance record is:

"N": Non-Engineer Jobs record type

SIDE: "1" = Blue

"2" = Red

UNIT: Unit doing the implicit job

TIME: Completion time; Day, Hour, Minute

TASK TYPE: Type of job

FEATURE TYPE: Item working on

TECHNIQUE: Method for work

X,Y LOCATION: Job site

DURATION: Length of effort on job; delay to unit

EFFECT: Indicates amount of the job complet-

ed; "1.0" = 100%, "0.0" = 0%.

Table 3 shows records of implicit engineer work. In the first record, the unit 113AR prepared its own defensive position. Several defensive position records will be created for this position as its level of completion increases, but only one non-engineer task performance record is created. That one record marks the completion of the non-engineer effort, which may coincide with the completion of the defensive position, or which may coincide with the unit's leaving the position or being interrupted by enemy fire.

The next set of jobs is at the same location. This is the location of the obstacle complex 15 that has been discussed in the explicit engineer job examples. Unit 12MR encountered this complex after unit 11MR, which requested engineer assistance. Unit 12MR had the appropriate engineer capability to breach the complex itself. After engineers completed the job for 11MR, the strengths of the individual elements in the complex are reduced according to the size of the unit and the percentage of the obstacle complex encountered. After the complex is encountered, it is possible to have enough of the complex remaining

Table 3

Non-Engineer Job Records

N	B/R	UNIT	TIME	TASK	FEAT TECH	Х	Y	DURATION	EFFECT
N	1	113AR	0 2 42	12	1 23	539.000	-12.000	0.510	1.000
N	2	12MR	0 13 58	1	1 27	575.500	-10.750	0.100	1.000
N	2	12MR	0 13 59	1	1 27	575.500	-10.750	0.125	1.000
N	2	12MR	0 14 2	3	5 35	575.500	-10.750	0.250	1.000
N	2	12MR	1 13 23	1	1 27	574.575	-24.000	0.100	1.000
N	2	12MR	1 13 26	1	1 27	574.575	-24.000	0.150	1.000
N	2	12MR	1 13 27	3	1 37	570.325	-22.000	0.500	1.000
N	2	12MR	1 13 27	3	5 35	574.575	-24.000	0.350	1.000
N	2	RENG2	1 8 0	12	1 50	544.000	-33.000	4.000	1.000

to impair another unit. This is why unit 12MR is still needed to breach the complex. Notice that the time it took for unit 12MR to breach the two minefields and the tank ditch is very short. This is probably due to a small portion of the complex remaining or a small portion of the unit encountering the complex.

The third group of records show again how the sorting can be confusing. The first, second, and fourth records in that group are at the same location. The fourth record is another complex at that location, a tank ditch. However, the third record is a river breaching. It was placed in this position because the time and task are the same as the tank ditch, but the feature is different.

While all engineer tasks can be completed implicitly, mobility tasks are done by non-engineers more often than other tasks. This small data set is consistent with that. Task 1 is breaching minefields and Task 3 is breaching line obstacles. Minefields, line obstacles, and complexes are often unknown and bridges can be blown. So the maneuver unit cannot always plan obstacles. The first and last jobs are not mobility tasks, but they do coincide with mobility. They are task 12: preparing a defensive position. When a unit arrives at a location where it intends to pause, it will begin to provide cover for itself if capable. This can be anticipated and engineer help requested, but availability of resources often makes it impossible to accomplish by engineers.

Bridging Records

A line is written to the engineer history file when a bridge is created, prepared for demolition or demolished, whether the activity is accomplished explicitly or implicitly, or independent of engineers. Bridge completion, engineer preparation for demolition, and bridge demolition can be specified at the start of the simulation in the Terrain Barrier input data. Bridge completion may occur during the course of the simulation when engineers complete a bridging task. Preparation for demolition and actual demolition can be ordered by the external event file. The following information is written for all bridging records:

"B": Bridging and Bridge Demolition record type

SIDE: "0" = Neutral

"1" = Blue

"2" = Red

BRIDGE NUMBER: The entity's memory location, a unique identifier

CURRENT TIME: Day, Hour, Minute

BLUE DEMO FLAG: "0" = unprepared

"1" = prepare by engineers

"2" = blow when prepared

RED DEMOLITION FLAG: Same as for blue flag

X,Y LOCATION: Job location

COMPLETION FACTOR: Value between 0.0 and 1.0

UNIT NAME: Unit responsible for demolition.

Table 4 shows a sample of bridging records. The neutral bridges existed at the beginning of the simulation as part of the theater infrastructure. Any bridge that is not neutral has been subject to some kind of engineer activity, and data fields may have changed from the original creation record. The key

Table 4

Blue and Red Bridging Records

В	B/R	BRIDGE	TIME	∃ FLAG	R FLAG	х	Y	COMP	UNIT
В	0	9245456	о о с	0	0	569.000	-18.900	1.000	-
В	0	9245520	0 0 0	0	0	578.650	~13.400	1.000	-
В	0	9249488	C 0 0	0	0	569.050	-1.850	1.000	-
В	0	9249552	Ü 0 0	0	0	548.700	16.700	1.000	-
B B B	1 1 1	9245456 9245456 9245456 9245456	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 36 1 3 10	0 0 1 1	0 0 0	569.000 569.000 569.000 569.000	-18.900 -18.900 -18.900 -18.900	1.000 1.000 1.000	122AR 122AR 122AR 122AR
B B B	1 1 1	9245520 9245520 9245520	0 0 0 0 33 0 4 0	0 1 0	0 0 0	578.650 578.650 578.650	-13.400 -13.400 -13.400	1.000 1.000 0.	CORPSEWD
В	1	9249552	0 1 0	0	0	548.700	16.700	0.	CORPSFWD
В	2	9194128	0 3 38	0	0	550.736	15.461	1.000	~
В	2	9194064	1 0 37	0	0	578.576	-13.400	1.000	-

to interpreting the bridging records is to notice the changes between records for a particular bridge, which fields have changed, and in what order the changes occurred.

The first bridge, numbered 9245456, is listed as neutral. Further in the table, four records identify this same bridge as a blue bridge. The neutral record is for its creation in the terrain data. The other four occurrences mean that the blue side is interested in that bridge. The first blue record for this bridge is changed only in the side field. This means that the bridge is to be prepared for demolition by engineers. If it is to be destroyed as soon as preparations are complete, a "2" would appear in the blue flag column. The second line is changed by including unit 122AR. This indicates that the bridge is to be destroyed after unit 122AR crosses it. Orders for preparation and for demolition of a bridge could have been specified in the terrain data or in the external event file, but only the external event file can specify demolition after a ground unit passes the bridge. The third blue record has a time of 00:00:36, and the blue flag is changed to "1", indicating that at 00:00:36 the bridge was prepared for demolition. A corresponding record would appear in the Job or Non-Engineer Job Records, though this is not shown in the small data set included in Tables 1 and 2 in this example. The last record for this bridge was written when the bridge was destroyed. The completed effect for the bridge was set to zero.

The next group of blue bridge records is similar except there was no separate order to destroy the bridge. It was destroyed at 00:04:00 by CORPSFWD. This indicates an external event was scheduled for 00:04:00 to destroy the bridge. The single blue bridge record following this one shows bridge 9249552 as destroyed at 00:01:00 with no previous orders for preparation or demolition. This was an external event to simply destroy the bridge at that time regardless of its condition and independent of engineers.

The two red bridge records refer to two bridges that were created when maneuver units needed them. Normally, there would be corresponding Job records, implicit or explicit. The second red bridge is at the same location as one of the blue bridges that was destroyed. The Job record would indicate how long the red unit was delayed by this destroyed bridge. These Job records are not included in the sample data set.

Defensive Position Records

All defensive positions are created at the beginning of the simulation by a request in the unit movement data, and a line is written to the engineer history file. Whenever there is activity at that position, another line is written. The position can be created as fully completed, partially completed, or not yet started. Any position not fully completed generates an engineer request for completion. The position is associated with the unit that requested it and its position prototype is based on the size and type of that unit. The position can be used by other units requiring the same position prototype, but only after the unit requesting the position has used it and left. Defensive position jobs can be explicit or implicit. If a unit is capable of preparing its own position as specified in input data, it will do so. If not, engineers will be assigned to the task. Regardless, the following information is recorded:

> "D". Defensive Position record type

SIDE: "1" = Blue "2" = Red

DEF POSITION ID: Position identifier CURRENT TIME: Day, Hour, Minute "1" = Create STATUS:

"2" = Update"3" = Occupy "4" = Destroy "5" = Saved by

PROTOTYPE: Type of position X,Y LOCATION: Location of position COMPLETION FACTOR: Percent completed

EXPOSURE: Percent of unit exposed when in position

This attribute is not connected properly

in VIC engineer module

UNIT: Unit depending on status.

Table 5 shows a sample of defensive position records. The first set of records shows a position that was fully prepared at the beginning of the simulation. Unit 111IN moved into that position on the second day and did not leave before the end of the simulation.

The next set of four records is for another position for unit 111IN. This one was 50 percent complete when the scenario began, and was completed before the unit arrived. A corresponding record can be found in Table 1, the blue explicit job records. The unit stayed until 00:18:00. Many times the units travel in a coordinated move. A unit will be told to proceed to a certain location, dig in until a specified time, and when other units arrive or a particular job is complete, continue to the next location.

The next two positions are for unit 113AR. The first one was fully prepared and the unit never arrived. The records for the second position show that the unit never left this position, which is why it did not arrive at the first position listed. Also, the position was prepared after unit 113AR arrived. The non-engineer job records show that this position was prepared by the unit itself. The work on the position is updated whenever ground unit positions are updated, in this scenario, every 15 minutes. The last position was prepared implicitly by a red unit.

Combat Trail Records

Combat trails are needed when the trafficability of a grid cell is poor. They are specifically requested in the Terrain Barrier data for a particular side and are treated as features contained in grid cells.

Table 5

Blue and Red Defensive Position Records

D	B/R	DP ID	TIME	STATUS	PROTO	X	Y	COMP	EXPOS	UNIT
D D	1 1	6043232 8043232	0 0 0 1 2 4 5	1 3	2 2	548.000 548.000	~28.000 ~28.000	1.000	1.000	111IN 111IN
D D D	1 1 1 1	8043336 8043336 8043336 8043336	0 0 0 0 1 53 0 12 58 0 18 0	1 2 3 4	2 2 2 2 2	541.100 541.100 541.100 541.100	-21.540 -21.540 -21.540 -21.540	0.500 1.000 1.000 1.000	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	111IN 111IN 111IN 111IN
D D	1	8045228 8045228	0 0 0 0 3 22	1 2	3	536.580 536.580	-27.910 -27.910	0. 1.000	1.000	113 a R 113 a R
00000	1 1 1 1 1	8045332 8045332 8045332 8045332 8045332	0 0 0 0 1 47 0 2 0 0 2 15 0 2 30 0 2 42	1 3 2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3 3	539.000 539.000 539.000 539.000 539.000 539.000	-12.000 -12.000 -12.000 -12.000 -12.000 -12.000	0. 0. 0.647 0.772 0.897 1.000	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	113AR 113AR 113AR 113AR 113AR 113AR
D D D	2 2 2	8074160 8074160 8074160	0 0 0 1 2 5 1 8 0	1 3 2	1 1 1	544.000 544.000 544.000	-33.000 -33.000 -33.000	0. 0. 1.000	1.000 1.000 1.000	RENG2 RENG2 RENG2

When the combat trail record is created, information is given indicating whether the trail already exists or must be built. Unlike bridges, a unit is unable to determine the need for a combat trail when crossing into a grid. Missions to build combat trails are generated only in input data.

"T" Combat Trail record type

SIDE: "1" = Blue

"2" = Red

FEATURE: Identifier for the trail Day, Hour, Minute

STATUS: "1" = Create the trail feature

"2" = Build the trail "3" = Enter the trail "4" = Exit the trail.

Depending on the status, the succeeding fields in a combat trail record contain different information:

INFORMATION: Create: trafficability of grid

Build: number of levels trafficability can increase

Enter: terrain traf. level of grid with trail Exit: terrain traf. level of next grid

X,Y LGCATION: Create: Data location for trail

Build: job location

Enter: where unit entered grid Exit: where unit exited grid

NAME: Create: trail type

Build: work team name

Enter: unit name Exit: unit name.

Table 6 contains records for one combat trail needed by the blue side. The vegetation symbol for the grid is "*", which corresponds to poor trafficability in the terrain relief map. The actual grid cell affected by the combat trail is determined from the location given in the input data. At 00:03:40 the trail was completed under the command of the blue engineer headquarters. There should be a related engineer job record printed. The location specifies the edge of the grid closest to the engineer headquarters responsible for the work. The trail is expected to raise the trafficability of the grid by two levels. At 01:02:21, unit 1111N entered the grid, the trafficability of which is now level 2, and never left. Unit 132AR entered at 01:06:20 and took 25 minutes to traverse the grid. When the unit leaves this grid, it enters one with a much better trafficability (4).

Table 6

Combat Trail Records

T	B/R	TRAIL FEATURE		TI	4E	STATUS	INFO	х	Y	UNIT
Т	1	9119708	0	0	0	1	0	549.000	-28.000	*
T	1	9119708	0	3	40	2	2	549.000	-30.100	BENGHO
T	1	9119708	1	2	21	3	2	547.000	27.209	111IN
T	1	9119708	1	6	0	3	2	549.485	.26.001	132AR
T	1	9119708	1	6	25	4	4	550.475	-30.003	132AR

Assets Records

A line is written to the engineer history file when the status of an engineer asset changes. The sequence of data included on this type of line is:

"A":	Asset record type
SIDE:	"1" = Blue
	2" = Red

ASSET ID: The entity's memory location, a unique identifier

CURRENT TIME: Day, Hour, Minute
ASSET STATUS:

"1" = Available

"2" = In Pretask

"3" = In Transit

"4" = Waiting

"5" = Working

"6" = Resting

"6" = Resting
"7" = Damaged
"8" = Left at site.

TYPE OF ASSET: Integer determined by order of the engineer assets listed in the engineer

input file
X.Y LOCATION: The current location

UNDAMAGED PORTION: The current FL.WG.STRENGTH

MISSION NUMBER: The mission on which this asset is currently working

JOB NUMBER: The job identifier for the job on which this asset is currently working

UNIT NAME: Name of GG.UNIT presently using this asset.

Engineer assets are weapon groups created at the beginning of the simulation in the front line attrition module. Some assets are kept busy continuously and others are never used. This can give valuable information about the scenario developed for the engineers as well as the Table of Organization and Equipment (TOE) for engineer equipment. The command structure has a major effect on how assets are used. Also having an effect are: what units own the assets within a command chain; whether the unit is an engineer unit or a maneuver unit; and what quantity of assets is given to the various units. Jobs may

or may not be completed due to these decisions. If the necessary assets are not owned by the command chain responsible for the area of the job site, the job will not be assigned. If the equipment is too far away from the job site, the job may not be finished in time.

These problems and others can be detected using the engineer history file. It is easy to see the degree to which the assets are used. The first asset in Table 7 has not been used since no other records occur after the one for its creation at the beginning of the simulation. The second asset was used in two jobs. By cross-checking the mission and job numbers of the asset record with the job records, it is known that the first job this asset was used in, was to build a combat trail. It began working at 00:01:40, finished at 00:03:40, and travelled to the next job to prepare a defensive position, beginning at 00:06:33. The same type of equipment, type 6, can be used to create a combat trail, as to create a defensive position. This is controlled by the engineer technique data. The assets always return to their owners, and the owners record their whereabouts. The third asset was used to emplace an obstacle complex. The location and timing should agree with the appropriate job records.

The fourth and fifth assets were used on the same job, in preparing a defensive position. Notice that, since two pieces of equipment worked simultaneously on this job, the work required half the time required for a similar job in which one asset worked alone. The engineer technique data specifies both a minimum number and a preferred number of assets. If less than the preferred number of assets is available, the job duration time is lengthened proportionally.

The sixth asset, type 2, was used to breach a river and was left at the site. At the completion of a bridging job using a retrievable asset, a new mission is automatically generated to improve the line breach and retrieve the asset. The asset becomes available for other missions only after it is retrieved. Since this asset does not become available again, the mission to improve breach and retrieve the asset was not completed. Look for a discontinued job or an unassigned mission.

The type of asset that is used to emplace an obstacle complex is also used to emplace minefields: type 4. The seventh asset was used to emplace the two minefields that make up obstacle complex 15. The next asset, type 5, was used to emplace the tank ditch, also a part of that obstacle complex. Since the two minefields are in the same mission, the same asset will be used. Because they are separate missions as well as different types of assets, the tank ditch job can begin before the minefields are finished, depending on the availability of the asset.

The last asset is a Red Engineer asset. It is a retrievable bridging asset and has been left at the site. However, the records show that this asset has become available, meaning that the improve and retrieve mission was completed. This can also be seen in the engineer job records.

Supply Deficit Records

A logistics line is written to the engineer history file under two conditions. In trying to begin work on a job, the responsible engineer HQ unit checks the availability of supplies for the required engineer assets. This is after it is known that the engineer HQ unit actually has that type of supply in its inventory and is eligible for resupply when the reorder threshold is reached. If the level of supplies on hand is inadequate, a supply deficit record is written to the engineer history file and the job is not started. The

Table 7

Blue and Red Engineer Assets

A	B/R	ASSET ID	TIME	STATUS	TYPE	x	Y	UNDAM	MS	ЈОВ	UNIT
A	1	9511016	0 0 0	1	4	543.000	-44.000	1.000	0	0	BENGHQ
A A A A A A A A	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	9511236 9511236 9511236 9511236 9511236 9511236 9511236 9511236 9511236 9511236	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 40 0 3 40 0 4 0 0 5 20 0 6 33 0 9 33	1 2 3 5 3 3 3 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	543.000 543.000 543.000 549.000 549.000 547.529 543.000 555.000 555.000	-44.000 -44.000 -30.100 -30.100 -33.507 -44.000 -40.000	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	0 10 10 10 0 8 8	0 9739420 9739420 9739420 0 8044328 8044328 8044328	BENGHQ ENGR_WT175 ENGR_WT175 ENGR_WT175 ENGR_WT188 ENGR_WT188 ENGR_WT188 ENGR_WT188
A A A A A	1 1 1 1 1	9659160 9659160 9659160 9659160 9659160 9659160	0 0 0 0 6 0 0 6 0 0 6 27 0 6 57 0 7 25	1 2 3 5 3	4 4 4 4 4	540.490 540.490 540.490 545.500 545.500 540.490	-16.870 -16.870 -16.870 -16.870 -21.900 -21.900 -16.870	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	0 33 33 33 0 0	0 8044188 8044188 8044188 0 0	BENGHQ BENG1 ENGR_WT196 ENGR_WT196 ENGR_WT196 ENGR_WT196 BENG1
A A A A	1 1 1 1 1	9659584 9659584 9659584 9659584 9659584	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 23 0 1 53 0 2 17	1 2 3 5 3 1	6 6 6 6	540.490 540.490 540.490 541.100 541.100 540.490	-16.870 -16.870 -16.870 -1.540 -21.540 -16.870	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	0 1 1 1 0 0	9261072 9261072 9261072 9261072 0	BENG1 ENGR_WT170 ENGR_WT170 ENGR_WT170 ENGR_WT170 BENG1
A A A A	1 1 1 1 1	9659628 9659628 9659628 9659628 9659628 9659628	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 23 0 1 53 0 2 17	1 2 3 5 3	6 6 6 6	540.490 540.490 540.490 541.100 541.100 540.490	-16.870 -16.870 -16.870 -21.540 -21.540 -16.870	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	0 1 1 1 0	9261072 9261072 9261072 9261072 0	BENG1 ENGR_WT170 ENGR_WT170 ENGR_WT170 ENGR_WT170 BENG1
A A A A	1 1 1 1	9660272 9660272 9660272 9660272	0 0 0 0 0 26 0 0 26 0 0 33 0 0 48	1 2 3 5 8	2 2 2 2 2	574.600 573.066 573.066 573.245 573.245	-15.910 -18.513 -18.513 -16.074 -16.074	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.006 1.000	0 22 22 22 20 0	9742632 9742632 9742632 9742632	BENG2 ENGR_WT186 ENGR_WT186 ENGR_WT186 ENGR_WT186
A A A A A A A	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	9661252 9671252 9661252 9661252 9661252 9661252 9661252 9661252 9661252 9661252	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 5 0 0 49 0 1 1 0 1 19 0 1 19 0 1 34 0 1 49 0 1 59	1 2 3 5 5 5 5 3 5 5 5	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	574.600 574.600 574.600 575.500 575.500 575.500 575.500 575.500 575.500 575.500	-15.910 -15.910 -15.910 -10.750 -10.750 -10.750 -10.750 -10.750 -31.257 -45.670	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	0 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 0	0 9740584 9740584 9740584 9740584 9740584 9740816 9740816 9740816 0	BENG2 ENGR_WT179 ENGR_WT179 ENGR_WT179 ENGR_WT179 ENGR_WT179 ENGR_WT179 ENGR_WT179 ENGR_WT179 ENGR_WT179
A A A A A	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	9661632 9661632 9661632 9661632 9661632 9661632 9661632	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 27 0 1 51 0 3 54 0 5 22 0 6 34	1 2 3 5 3 3 3	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	574.600 574.600 575.500 575.500 575.500 569.580 567.384 565.890	-15.910 -15.910 -10.750 -10.750 -10.750 -24.686 -34.214 -45.670	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	0 14 14 14 0 0 0	9741608 9741608 9741608 0 0	BENG2 ENGR_WT180 ENGR_WT180 ENGR_WT180 ENGR_WT180 ENGR_WT180 ENGR_WT180
A A A A A	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	9665948 9665948 9665948 9665948 9665948 9665948	0 0 0 1 0 16 1 0 17 1 0 22 1 0 37 1 8 52 1 9 15	1 2 3 5 8 3 1	10 10 10 10 10 10	582.180 579.670 579.670 578.576 578.576 579.670 582.180	6.660 -12.590 -12.590 -13.400 -13.400 -12.590 6.660	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	0 46 46 46 0 47	0 9261352 9261352 9261352 0 9743376	RENG1 ENGR_WT195 ENGR_WT195 ENGR_WT195 RENG1 ENGR_WT177 RENG1

second instance occurs when supplies are transferred with assets from headquarters to the work team or from one work team to another. The following fields are found:

"L": Logistics record type

SIDE: "1" = Blue "2" = Red

UNIT: Unit needing supplies CURRENT TIME: Day, Hour, Minute

SUPPLY TYPE: Fuel type, ammo type, or job supply type

AMOUNT REQUESTED: Amount needed AMOUNT ON HAND: Amount available.

Table 8 contains examples of the two types of engineer logistics records. The first two records were written when availability of engineer supplies was checked. BATM1 is a mine and is needed when emplacing a minefield with that type of mine. Wire is used as a line obstacle. Since these records do not appear again, either the supplies became available and the jobs were completed, or the jobs were canceled. The third record was a request for fuel, associating the record with a supply transfer. If the job was discontinued, a related record will be found with the job records. If the mission remained unassigned, a record will appear with the unassigned mission records.

Table 8

Engineer Logistics Records

L	B/R	TINU	TIME	TYPE	REQUESTED	ON HAND
L	1	BENG2	0 0 30	BATM1	10.0	9.5
L	1	BENG2	0 0 57	WIRE	50.0	25.0
L	1	ENGR_WT170	0 16 7	FUEL	100.0	30.0

Unassigned Mission Records

The mission assignment process is not always successful. This may result from a number of different situations: (1) input data may not have a technique for the mission type; (2) it may not be possible to complete the job within the required time; (3) the scenario may have placed no unit with the right equipment in a position to do the work; or, (4) the mission may have been assigned and then unassigned because of changing conditions with the original engineer unit assigned to the task. An unassigned mission record is written to the engineer history file for each such mission. Missions may be canceled during the simulation because of the first two reasons above. Their unassigned mission records appear in the appropriate chronological sequence with the other engineer output records. The missions that remain unassigned at the end of the simulation are all reported as unassigned missions at the end of the engineer history file.

Two or more records can be written for each mission. The first record has the same format for all of the mission task types and contains basic information. The format is:

"M": Unassigned Mission record type

SIDE: "1" = Blue

"2" = Red

MISSION NUMBER: Mission identifier, storage position

CURRENT TIME: Creation time

TASK TYPE: The type of engineer activity

" 1" = Breach minefield
" 2" = Clear minefield
" 3" = Breach line obstacle
" 4" = Breach obstacle complex
" 5" = Improve line breach
" 6" = Repair road crater
" 7" = Build combat trail

" 8" = Emplace minefield
" 9" = Emplace line obstacle
"10" = Emplace complex obstacle
"11" = Prepare bridge for demolition

"12" = Prepare position
"13" = Crater road
"14" = Maintain road.

ORIGINAL MS NUMBER: Identifier given in data. Not unique

X,Y LOCATION: Mission location

START TIME: Earliest time to start mission

COMPLETION TIME: Latest time to complete mission

NUMBER OF FEATURES: Number of jobs within mission

REQUESTING UNIT: "-" = None

OBSTACLE COMPLEX: Obstacle complex number; 0 = Not an obstacle complex.

OBSTACLE NAME: Type of obstacle complex.

The standard unassigned mission record is followed by a line for each feature involved with the mission. For example, a minefield emplacement mission may include several minefields, with the intention of having a single engineer work team emplace the minefields sequentially. The information for the mission features varies depending upon the mission task type. The following list contains the information for each task type. Each line contains a repeat of the record type, side, and mission number so that the sorting of the file will sequence the mission records appropriately. That is, repeating the mission information keeps the records together in proper order when the original file is sorted. Obstacle complex records are found at the end of this list:

1 MINEFIELD BREACH:

"M"

SIDE:

MISSION NUMBER:

MINE TYPE: Minefield type from the MF data

FRONTAGE: Length of front

DEPTH: Used with frontage to determine size

NUMBER OF MINES: Total in minefield ORIENTATION: About the X,Y axis X,Y LOCATION: Center of minefield

2 MINEFIELD CLEAR:

"M"

SIDE:

MISSION NUMBER:

MINE TYPE:

Type of minefield from MF data

FRONTAGE:

Length of front

DEPTH: NUMBER OF MINES: Distance to cross when hit head on

ORIENTATION:

Total in minefield Rotation about the axis

X,Y LOCATION:

Center of minefield

3 LINE OBSTACLE BREACH:

"M"

SIDE:

MISSION NUMBER:

OBSTACLE TYPE:

Type of line obstacle from the TB data Start of segment that is the obstacle

START OF THE SEG: END OF THE SEGMENT:

End of same segment

X,Y LOCATION:

Location of breach

5 IMPROVE LINE BREACH:

"M"

SIDE:

MISSION NUMBER:

LINE BREACH TYPE:

Type of line obstacle containing breach from TB data

START OF THE SEG:

Start of obstacle segment End of same segment

END OF THE SEGMENT: X,Y LOCATION:

Location of breach

8 **EMPLACE MINEFIELD:**

"M"

SIDE:

MISSION NUMBER:

MINE TYPE:

Minefield type from MF data

FRONTAGE:

Length of front of minefield

DEPTH:

Distance from front to back Total to be emplaced

NUMBER OF MINE: ORIENTATION:

Rotation about the axis

X,Y LOCATION:

Center of minefield

9 **EMPLACE LINE OBSTACLE:**

"M"

SIDE:

MISSION NUMBER:

From TB data LINE OBSTACLE TYPE:

START OF THE OB:

Beginning location of this segment of entire obstacle

END OF THE OBSTACLE: Ending location of this segment

FEATURE NUMBER:

Identifies feature within mission

11 BRIDGE DEMOLITION:

"M" SIDE:

MISSION NUMBER:

I DE DREACHTER.

LINE BREACH TYPE: X.Y START: Feature type containing bridge Beginning of the segment

X,Y END: X,Y LOCATION: End of the segment Bridge location

12 PREPARE POSITION:

"M" SIDE:

MISSION NUMBER;

DEF POSITION TYPE:

Indicates type & min size of occupying unit

X,Y LOCATION:

Position location

UNIT NAME:

Name of requesting or occupying unit

COMPLETION FACTOR: U

Used in determining effect.

Obstacle complexes combine minefields and line obstacles. The information collected and reported about the individual features is slightly different than if they were not part of a complex. An obstacle complex mission can be completed as a whole or can be divided into separate jobs. For example, consider an obstacle complex that contains five anti-tank minefields, 10 directional mines, six barbed wire coils, and two tank ditches. This complex could be emplaced in one job with an emplace obstacle complex technique. A second method is to break the mission into four jobs. If the mission is not worked as a whole, there would be a minimum of four jobs, because different features must be worked separately; one for anti-tank minefields, one for directional mines, another for barbed wire, and the last for tank ditches. Another option is to further subdivide the tasks of any of the feature type into smaller missions. For example, the barbed wire coils can be divided into two jobs of three tasks each. Any such grouping of similar tasks is allowed. It depends on what the scenario developer determines is appropriate.

The BREACHER/EMPLACER MISSION NUMBER of the obstacle complex data in the MF data module is used to determine how to separate the jobs. If the mission is to be emplaced or breached as a whole, the BREACHER/EMPLACER MISSION NUMBER will be the same for all the features. Otherwise, the numbers will be the same only for the features that are to be grouped together in single efforts. In all cases, minefield and line obstacle features cannot be in the same job unless the obstacle complex is worked as a whole, in which case the individual features are not seen. When an obstacle complex mission is unassigned, the B/E MISSION NUMBER can give added insight into what went wrong. Technique, timing, equipment, and command chain data are still the areas to check for explanation. However, knowing how the mission was to be worked suggests whether to look at emplace/breach obstacle complex, minefield, or line obstacle data.

MINEFIELD BREACH:

"M"

SIDE:

MISSION NUMBER:

MINE TYPE:

Minefield type

FRONTAGE:

Frontage and depth together determine the size

DEPTH:

NUMBER OF MINES:

Total number of this feature

COMPLETION PERCENT:

Aides in determining the effect of the complex as a whole

BREACHER MS NUMBER:

Determines how the feature is to be breached

3 LINE OBSTACLE BREACH:

"M"

SIDE:

MISSION NUMBER:

LINE OBSTACLE TYPE:

FRONTAGE:

Type of terrain barrier Length of segment.

COMPLETION PERCENT:

For determining effect

BREACHER MS NUMBER:

Determines how the feature is to be breached

4 BREACH OBSTACLE COMPLEX:

"M"

SIDE:

MISSION NUMBER:

MINE TYPE:

Minefield type

FRONTAGE:

Frontage and depth together determine the size

DEPTH:

NUMBER OF MINES:

Total number of this feature

COMPLETION PERCENT:

Aides in determining the effect of the complex as a whole

BREACHER MS NUMBER:

Determines how the feature is to be breached

8 EMPLACE MINEFIELD:

"M"

SIDE:

MISSION NUMBER:

MINE TYPE:

Minefield type

FRONTAGE:

Frontage and depth together determine the size

DEPTH:

NUMBER OF MINES:

Total number of this feature

COMPLETION PERCENT:

Aides in determining the effect of the complex as a whole

EMPLACER MS NUMBER:

Determines how the feature is to be emplaced

9 EMPLACE LINE OBSTACLE:

"M"

SIDE:

MISSION NUMBER:

LINE OBSTACLE TYPE:

Type of terrain barrier

FRONTAGE:

Length of segment

COMPLETION PERCENT:

For determining effect

EMPLACER MS NUMBER:

Determines how the feature is to be emplaced

10 EMPLACE OBSTACLE COMPLEX:

"M"

SIDE:

MISSION NUMBER:

MINE TYPE:

Minefield type

FRONTAGE:

Frontage and depth together determine the size

DEPTH:

NUMBER OF MINES:

Total number of this feature

COMPLETION PERCENT:

Aides in determining the effect of the complex as a whole

EMPLACER MS NUMBER:

Determine the feature is to be emplaced.

Table 9 contains examples of four unassigned mission records. The first record is a blue mission to improve a line breach. The job and asset records show that this mission was also to retrieve the original bridging asset. The mission was not canceled until the end of the simulation. This indicates the

technique, equipment, and personnel were present, although the latter two may not have been in the required tactical area in time.

The second record set is also a blue mission, to emplace a tank ditch that is part of obstacle complex 15, type COMPLEX3. In this complex, there are two minefields and a tank ditch that were emplaced by two engineer missions. The EMPLACER MISSION NUMBER is three, which indicates this mission is one of at least three missions. The complex needed to be emplaced by 00:02:00. Since this mission was canceled at that time, it can be assumed there was not enough time to complete the mission.

In the next unassigned mission records, red unit RENG1 requested the preparation of a defensive position. The mission was created at the beginning of the simulation but was not assigned within the required time.

The last unassigned mission is for a red unit to breach an obstacle complex containing a BATM3 minefield and a BDIRM minefield. The mission was canceled immediately after being created. This may have been due to one of many reasons: either no technique was available, or no unit with the correct equipment had the work site in its tactical area, or the work could not be finished by the requested time.

Table 9

Blue and Red Engineer Unassigned Missions

OC OC NAME	0		15 COMPLEX3		0		0 COMPLEX2	NOM
UNIT	BENG2	BREACH POINT 573.245 -16.074		EMP MS NUM	RENG1		21MR	BREACHER MS NUM 1
NUM FEAT	ч	BREACH 573.245	∺		н		2	
START TIME COMP TIME NUM FEAT UNIT OC	0 0 48 2 0 0	SEGMENT END 577.100 -13.400	0 2 0	COMP 0.000	0 12 0	UNIT 12MR	0 19 33	S COMP 00 1.000 00 1.000
TART TIME	0 0 48		0 0 0 0 2 0		0 0 0	COMP 0.0	0 12 33	DEPTH MINES 0.060 200.000 0.040 10.000
	573.245 -16.074	SEGMENT START 570.900 -17.700	575.500 -10.750	ΞO.	543.000 -12.500	LOCATION COMP 543.000 -12.500 0.0	545.500 -21.900 0 12 33	
LOCATION	573.245	SEGMEN 570.900	575.500	FRONTAGE 0.020	543.000	LOCATI 543.000	545.500	FRONT 0.060 0.040
TASK ORG MS	0		15		0		0	
rask	2		9		12		4	
TIME	2 0 0	FEATURE RIVER1	0 2 0	FEATURE TANKDITCH	0 12 0 12	FEATURE SV/INK	0 12 33	FEATURE BATM3 BDIRM
MISSION	9646872	9646872	9742530	9742530	9646960	9646960	9722780	9646780 9646780
B/R	н	ᆏ	H	↔	7	2	7	22

ΣΣ

ΣZ

5 POSTPROCESSOR REPORTS.

Included here are the standard reports produced by the postprocessor from the data found in Appendix A and discussed in the previous section. Appendix B contains titles and headings of all the reports available through the postprocessor.

Summary Job Report by Unit and Summary Job Report by Task Type

These reports give a summary of the jobs (Figure 1). The first report displays each engineer headquarters unit, summarizing its jobs by task. The second report summarizes the jobs by task without the unit breakdown. In addition, it provides three other types of information that do not appear in the first report. The summary of each task includes the total number of jobs that were generated even if not assigned. This would include any jobs in the unassigned mission report. The total number of the jobs that are part of an obstacle complex is also included in this report. At the end of the report, a summary of the mine emplacements is included.

Detail Job Report by HQ Unit and Detail Job Report by Task Type

These reports list detailed information about each job (Figure 2). The jobs in the first report are in order by headquarters unit, then by task type. The jobs in the second are ordered by task type and then by headquarters. Because of the amount of information available, some attributes that appear on the first report do not appear on the next, and vice versa. The reason for canceling, the priority, the number of segments, and the last segment completed are reported in the first. The second contains location, size, assign time, and arrival time.

Task Performance with Organic Resources

Organic resources are those owned by a maneuver unit. This report (Figure 3) displays non-engineer activity. Not as much detail is possible with non-engineers, since it is used for a low resolution level of play.

Detail Breach Point Report

This report (Figure 4) displays the chronological activity relating to each breach point. The important fields to consider are the unit, the completion factor, and the flags. A new unit means that unit is responsible for destroying the breach point. The completion factor will decrease to 0.0 when the bridge is destroyed. The flags indicate the bridge has been prepared for demolition by the blue or red side. When a bridge has been destroyed, a new breach point is created if it is rebuilt. Typically, it is destroyed by one side and created by the other. To determine if this has happened, look at any breach point that has a time greater than the beginning of the simulation. Compare the location with any breaches that have been destroyed by the other side. The location does not have to be exact. In this scenario, two bridges were destroyed by the blue and two were built by the red after the start. Only one of the red bridges was rebuilt from a destroyed one.

SUMMARY JOB REPORT BY UNIT BLUE

HO UNIT	TASK	NUMBER	NUMBER STARTED	NUMBER COMPLETED	AVERAGE JOB TIME	NUMBER DISCONTINUED	NUMBER IN PROGRESS	
BENGHQ	BUILD CMBT REMOVE OB BREACH	ᆏᆑ	ਜਜ	ਜਜ	2.00 0.25	00	00	
BENG1	EMPLACE COMPLEX PREPARE POSITION	તન	- 11	~ ~	0.50 1.50	00	00	
BENG2	BREACH OBSTACLE EMPLACE MINEFIELD	7	H 74	72	0.25	00	00	
	EMPLACE OBSTACLE	-1	т	П	0.40	0	0	
			SUMMARY JOB	SUMMARY JOB REPORT BY UNIT	E			
HQ UNIT	TASK	NUMBER ASSIGNED	NUMBER	NUMBER	AVERAGE JOB TIME	NUMBER DISCONTINUED	NUMBER IN PROGRES:	
RENG1	BREACH MINEFIELD BREACH OBSTACLE IMPROVE OB BREACH	122	727	155	0.13 0.25 6.50	000	000	

Figure 1. Summary Job Reports.

***************************************			SUMMARY JO	SUMMARY JOB REPORT BY TASK TYPE SIDE	K TYPE			
TASK NAME	NUMBER GENERATED	NUMBER ASSIGNED	NUMBER	NUMBER COMPLETED	AVERAGE JOB TIME	NUMBER DISCONTINUED	NUMBER IN PROGRESS	OBS COMP COMPLETED
BREACH OBSTACLE BUILD CMBT EMPLACE MINEFIELD EMPLACE OBSTACLE EMPLACE COMPLEX REMOVE OB BREACH	112121	 aa2aaa		, 	0.20 0.25 0.40 0.50 0.50	000000	000000	0004400
PREPARE POSITION	ION 1 MINE EMPLACEMENT TOTALS	1 OTALS	TYPE	COUNT	1.50	Þ	5	>
			3 SUMMARY JC	3 1000.00 SUMMARY JOB REPORT BY TASK TYPE RED	K TYPE			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
NUMBER TASK NAME	NUMBER GENERATED	NUMBER ASSIGNED	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER JOB TIME	NUMBER DISCONTINUED	OBS COMP IN PROGRESS	COMPLETED
BREACH MINEFIELD BREACH OBSTACLE IMPROVE OB BREACH	1001	122	1	2 2 1	0.13 0.25 6.50	000	C O O	070
MINE	MINE EMPLACEMENT TOTAL	OTALS	TYPE	COUNT				

Figure 1 (Cont'd).

DETAIL JOB REPORT BY HQ UNIT BLUE

BLUE	BLUE - BENGHQ										
ORIG	TASK	OBS	START RFQUESTING UNIT TIME	LATE FIN	COMPLETE	CANCEL	CANCEL	PRIORITY	TECH	NBR	SEG
100	BUILD CMBT REMOVE OB BREACH	00	132AR 0: 0: 0 CORPSFWD 0: 0: 0	1: 6: 0 2: 0: 0	0: 1:53 0: 0:33			1242.000 1762.333	12 18		~ ~
BLUE	BLUE - BENG1										į
ORIG	TASK	OBS COMP	START REQUESTING UNIT TIME	LATE FIN TIME	COMPLETE	CANCEL	CANCEL	PRIORITY	TECH	NBR	SEG
16 10	EMPLACE COMPLEX PREPARE POSITION	16	0: 6: 0 1111N 0: 0: 0: 0	2: 0: 0	0: 6:57 0: 1:53			1738.500 70.000	17 24		
BLUE	BLUE - BENG2										
OR IG NBR	TASK	OBS	START REQUESTING UNIT TIME	LATE FIN	COMPLETE	CANCEL	CANCEL	PRIORITY	TECH	NBR SEG	LAST
15 15 15	BREACH OBSTACLE EMPLACE MINEFIELD EMPLACE MINEFIELD EMPLACE OBSTACLE	15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 1	121IN 0: 0: 0: 0 0: 0: 0 0: 0: 0	0: 5:57 0: 2: 0 0: 2: 0 0: 2: 0	0: 0:48 0: 1:19 0: 1:49 0: 1:51			164.733 1756.583 1756.583 1756.583	1133		1551
				DETAIL	DETAIL JOB REPORT BY HO UNIT RED	r BY HQ U	NIT		1	1 1 1 1	1 1 3 1 1
1	111111111111111111111111111111111111111		,	. 1	1						

1			,			, } } ! ! !						
RED	RED - RENG1											
ORIG NBR 0 0 0	OBS NBR TASK COMP 0 BREACH MINEFIELD 15 0 BREACH OBSTACLE 0 0 BREACH OBSTACLE 0 0 BREACH OBSTACLE 0 0 BREACH OBSTACLE 0	REQUESTING UN 11MR 11MR 11MR 11MR RENG1	START TIME 0:23: 0 0:23: 0 0:3:38	START LATE FIN CC 0:23: 0 1: 6: 0 0 0:23: 0 1: 6: 0 0 0:23: 0 1: 6: 0 0 0:23: 0 1: 6: 0 0 0:33: 8 2: 0: 0 0 0: 3:38 2: 0: 0 0	TIME TIME 0:23:35 0:23:43 0:23:43 0:0:37 0:0:37	TIME	CANCEL REASON	PRIORITY 2263.292 2263.292 2256.790 166.273 2161.224	TECH NBR 27 27 27 27 33 33 39	S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	LAST SEG 1 1 1 1	

Figure 2. Detail Job Reports.

DETAIL JOB REPORT BY TASK TYPE BLUE

CANCEL TIME	1 1 1 1 1		CANCEL	 		CANCEL	1 1 1 1 1		CANCEL) 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		CANCEL TIME		CANCEL TIME	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	CANCEL TIME	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
ARRIVAL COMPLETE TIME TIME	0: 0:48		ARRIVAL COMPLETE TIME TIME	0: 1:53		COMPLETE TIME	0: 1:19 0: 1:49		COMPLETE TIME	0: 1:51		COMPLETE		COMPLETE		ARRIVAL COMPLETE TIME TIME	i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i
ARRIVAL TIME	0: 0:33 (ARRIVAL TIME	0: 1:40 (ARRIVAL	0: 0:49 0: 1:19		ARRIVAL TIME	0: 1:27		ARRIVAL TIME		ARRIVAL TIME		ARRIVAL TIME	1 3 4 1 1 1
ASSIGN	0: 0:26		ASSIGN TIME	0:0:0		ASSIGN	0:0:0		ASSIGN	0:0:0		ASSIGN		ASSIGN		ASSIGN TIME	
SIZE	0.		SIZE	.0		SIZE	500.000		SIZE	0.800		SIZE		SIZE		3218	1 1 1 1 1 1
LOCATION	-16.074		LOCATION	-30.100		LOCATION	-10.750		LOCATION	-10.750		LOCATION		LOCATION		LOCATION	1 1 5 1 5 1 1 1 1 1
Ö	573.245		07	549.000			575.500 575.500		ľo	575.500		1 1 1					1 1 1 1 1 1 1
OBS TECH COMP NBR	3		OBS TECH COMP NRR	0 12		OBS TECH COMP NBR	15 13 15 13		OBS TECH COMP NBR	15 16		OBS TECH COMP NBR		OBS TECH COMP NBR		OBS TECH	0 12
LATE FIN TIME	0: 5:57		LATE FIN TIME	1: 6: 0		LATE FIN TIME	0:2:0		LATE FIN TIME	0:2:0		LATE FIN		LATE FIN TIME		LATE FIN TIME	2: 0: 0
START	0: 0: 21		START TIME	0:0:0		START	0:0:0		START	0:0:0		START		START		START TIME	0:0:0
TIMO OH	BENG2		HQ UNIT	BENGHQ	9	HO UNIT	BENG2 BENG2	Si Si	HQ UNIT	BENG2		HQ UNIT		HQ UNIT	7.	HQ UNIT	BENG1
BLUE - BREACH OBSTACLE ORIG NBR REQUESTING UNIT	121IN	BUILD CMBT	REQUESTING UNIT	134AR	EMPLACE MINEFIELD	REQUESTING UNIT	6 1 1 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	- EMPLACE OBSTACLE	REQUESTING UNIT	; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ;	EMPLACE COMPLEX	REQUESTING UNIT	- REMOVE OB BREACH	REQUESTING UNIT	PREPARE POSITION	REQUESTING UNIT	1111N
BLUE - 1 ORIG NBR RI	0	BLUE -	ORIG NBR RI	1	BLUE -		155	BLUE -		15	BLUE -	ORIG NBR R		ORIG NBR R	' '	U	0

Figure 2. (Cont'd).

TASK PERFORMANCE WITH ORGANIC RESOURCES BLUE

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	EFFECT	1.000		EFFECT	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	DURATION	0.510		DURATION	0.100	0.125	0.250	0.100	0.150	0.500	0.350
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	rion	-12.000		NOI	-10.750	-10.750	-10.750	-24.000	-24.000	-24.000	-24.000
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	LOCATION	539.000	RESOURCES	LOCATION	575.500	575.500	575.500	574.570	574.570	574.570	574.570
	UNIT	113AR	TASK PERFORMANCE WITH ORGANIC RESOURCES RED	TIND	12MR	12MR	12MR	12MR	12MR	12MR	12MR
	TECHNIQUE	23	TASK PERFO	TECHNIQUE	27	27	35	27	27	37	35
	TASK	PREPARE POSITION		TASK	BREACH MINEFIELD	BREACH MINEFIELD	BREACH OBSTACLE	BREACH MINEFIELD	BREACH MINEFIELD	BREACH OBSTACLE	BREACH OBSTACLE
		0: 2:42		TIME	0:13:58	0:13:59	0:14: 2	1:13:23	1:13:26	1:13:27	1:13:27
	1			1							

Figure 3. Task Performance With Organic Resources.

DETAIL BREACH POINT REPORT

FOINT	LOCATION			CNT.I.		2	1 1 1
9245456	569.000 -18.900	-18.900	0:0:0	1	1.000	; o	0
			0:0:0	122AR	1.000	0	0
			0: 0:36	122 A R	1.000	Н	0
			0: 3:10	122AR	0.000	7	0
9245520	578.650	-13.400	0:0:0	1	1.000	0	0
			0: 0:33)	1.000	1	0
			0:4:0	CORPSFWD	0.000	Т	0
3249488	569.050	-0.850	0:0:0	1	1.000	0	0
9249552	548.700	16.700	0:0:0	ı	1.000	0	0
			0: 1: 0	CORPSFWD	000.0	0	0

Figure 4. Detail Breach Point Report.

RED FLAG

BLUE

COMP

UNIT

TIME

LOCATION

BREACH

0: 3:38 1: 0:37

550.736 15.461 578.576 -13.400

9194128 91940u4

00

1.000

Detail Combat Trails Report

This report (Figure 5) is a chronological listing of the building and use of combat trails. The time built is a real time, while the time involved is an quantity of time. The trafficability level is the level when the unit first became involved with the grid. If the level is less than the engineer effect, the unit is probably building the trail. The engineer effect indicates how much improvement (i.e., the increase in trafficability level) this type of trail will provide.

Detail Defensive Position Report by Side

This report (Figure 6) is also a chronological report that shows the use of defensive positions. The positions can be requested, built over time, occupied, and destroyed. They can be occupied by units of different prototypes if this is allowed in the input data for position prototypes. The last update shows the time when work on the position stopped. The first completion factor shows the value at the last update. The time occupied shows the amount of time the unit used the position. The next completion factor shows the value when the unit entered the position. A unit can enter the position before the work is completed or stopped. The exposure factor is not connected at this time. It will always read 1.000 for the occupying unit.

Summary of Assets by Unit and Summary of Assets by Type

These two reports (Figure 7) provide the same information organized in a different way. The first summarizes the asset types owned by each unit. The second summarizes each asset type. The total number of each asset type is given, followed by the averages for each one of those types.

Detail Report of Assets by Unit and Detail Report of Assets by Type

These two reports (Figure 8) provide the detailed information of each asset organized in a similar way as the summary reports. The first report lists each asset owned by the units. The second lists each asset of a given type.

Supply Deficits

This report (Figure 9) displays the instances of a lack of supplies for the engineer assets needed on a job. If the supply type is fuel or ammunition, the job was already assigned.

Detail Unassigned Mission Report by Side

This is a listing of all the missions not assigned during the simulation. The missions are listed by task type. Each task displays different information about the features in the mission, with different headings for each task type. Appendix B shows the headings for all the task types. If there are no missions in a task, that task is not listed. Sometimes an obstacle complex has been divided into more than one mission whose task may be breach/emplace minefield or breach/emplace obstacle. If one of those missions cannot be assigned, it will be reported under emplacing or breaching an obstacle complex. At the end of each task, the total number of missions in that task is listed.

DETAIL COMBAT TRAILS REPORT BLUE

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	TRAFF LEVEL 2 2
	TIME INVOLVED 0: 2: 0 0:21:39 0: 0:25
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	SIDE
. ,	CNIT BENGHQ 1111N
	TIME BUILT 0: 3:40
	ENG EFFECT 2
1 6 1 1 1 1	GRID TRAFF
] ! ! ! ! ! !	VEG TYPE
1 1 2 1 2 2 3 1 1 1	LOCATION
	COMBAT TRAIL 9119708

Figure 5. Detail Combat Trails Report.

DETAIL DEFENSIVE POSITION REPORT BY SIDE BLUE

1 1 4 1 4 1 4	1 1 1		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		*!!!!!!!!!!!!!!	1 1 1 1 1	1 2 6 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	
DEF POS ID	PROTO	LOCATION	REQUESTOR	LAST UPDATE	COMP	TIME DESTROYED	OCCUPYING	PROTO	RRIVA TIME	TIME OCCUPIED	COMP	EXPOS FACTOR
8043232	200	548.000 -28.000	1111N 1111N	0: 0: 0: 0: 0: 0: 0: 0: 0: 0: 0: 0: 0: 0	1.000	1 3 1 1 1 1 1	1111N 1111N	2	1: 2:45 0:12:58	1: 2:45 0:21:15 0:12:58 0: 5: 2	1.000	1.000
8045332	n m	539.000 012.000	113AR	0: 2:42	1.000		- 113AR	m	0: 1:47	0: 1:47 1:22:13	0.000	1.000
	 		DETA	IL DEFENSI	VE POSIT	DETAIL DEFENSIVE POSITION REPORT BY SIDE RED	BY SIDE	1			1	
DEF POS ID	PROTO	LOCATION	REQUESTOR	LAST UPDATE	COMP	TIME DESTROYED	OCCUPY ING UNIT	PROTO	ARRIVAL PROTO TIME (TIME	COMP	EXPOS FACTOR
8074160	н	544.000 -33.000	RENG2	1:8:0	1.000		RENG2	1	1 0:2:5	0:22:55	:55	0.0001.000

Figure 6. Detail Defensive Position Report by Side.

SUMMARY OF ASSETS BY UNIT

SIDE - UNIT NAME													
ASSET NAME	NBR ASSETS	AVG NBR JOBS	AVG AVAIL TIME	AVG PREP TIME	AVG TRAVEL TIME	AVG WAIT TIME	AVG WORK TIME	AVG REST TIME	AVE DAMAGED TIME	AVE AT SITE TIME	AVG UNDAMAGED PORTION	NBR DAMAGED	AVG DISTANCE TRAVEL'D
# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	 	 	1 1	i ! !	 	f 	1 1 1	!		 	1 1 1 5		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
			***************************************	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	****	***************************************	****		***************************************	***************************************			•
	,		;	 	SUMMARY	REPORT	SUMMARY REPORT FOR ASSETS BY TYPE SIDE	TS BY TO	PE				
ASSET NAME	NBR ASSETS	AVG NBR JOBS	AVG AVAIL TIME	AVG PREP TIME	AVG TRAVEL TIME	AVG WAIT TIME	AVG WORK TIME	AVG REST TIME	AVE DAMAGED TIME	AVE AT SITE TIME	AVG UNDAMAGED PORTION	NBR DAMAGED	AVG DISTANCE TRAVEL'D

Figure 7. Summary of Assets by Unit.

DETAIL REPORT OF ASSETS BY UNIT SIDE

	DISTANCE TRAVEL'D		DISTANCE TRAVEL'D
	UNDAMAGED PORTION	ASSETS BESTALL REPORT OF ASSETS BY TYPE SIDE	UNDAMAGED
	AT SITE TIME	**************************************	AT SITE TIME
	DAMAGED	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	DAMAGED
	REST		REST
	WORK	Y TYPE	WORK
	WAIT	ASSETS B	WAIT
	TRAVEL	SERRESSESSESSESSESSESSESSESSESSESSESSESS	TRAVEL
	PREPTIME	DETAIL 1	PREP
	AVAIL TIME		AVAIL
	NBR JOBS	0 0 0 0	NBR
:	ASSET ID		ASSET ID
	SIDE - HO NAME	***************************************	TIND HÖ DMINO

Figure 8. Detail Report of Assets by Unit.

SIDE - ASSET NAME

SUPPLY DEFICITS BLUE

AMOUNT ON HAND 9.5 25.0 30.0
AMOUNT NEEDED 10.5 50.0
SUPPLY TYPE BATM1 WIRE FUEL
UNIT BENG2 BENG2 ENGR_WI170
TRANSFER TIME 0: 0:30 0: 0:57 0:16: 7

Figure 9. Supply Deficits.

DETAIL UNASSIGNED MISSION REPORT BY SIDE BLUE

					MS	<u>ا</u> ھ			k !						MS	E		
	BRIDGE/BREACH LOCATION	573.245 -16.074			\$ COMPLETE	0.000			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1						9 P	COMPLEIE	1.000	
		573.24			NBR MINES	1 1 1			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1						NBR	CUNTE	.200	
	END	13.400			DEPTH	1			1						מהממת	CEFIN	0.060	
	SEGMENT END LOCATION	577.100 -13.400			FRONTAGE	0.020			t 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1						TO KEINO DO	TOUTHOU	0.069	
	SEGMENT START LOCATION	570.900 -17.700			FEATURE	TANKDITCH		PORT BY SIDE	*		LOCATION	543.000 -12.500			201 FF 400		BATM3 BDIRM	
	FEATURE	RIVER1			LOCATION	575.500 -10.750		DETAIL UNASSIGNED MISSION REPORT BY SIDE RED	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		POSITION TYPE	SV/TNK			MOTE & CO. I	NOT TUDO	545.500 -21.900	
	LATE FIN TIME	2: 0: 0			LATE FIN TIME	0:2:0		DETAIL UN	 		LATE FIN TIME	0:12: 0			LATE FIN		0:19:33	
	START	0: 0:48			START TIME	0:0:0					START	0:0:0			START	1	0:12:33	
IMPROVE OB BREACH	REQUESTING UNIT	BENG2		COMPLEX	REQUESTING UNIT	 				FREFARE FOSTITION	REQUESTING UNIT	RENG1		OMPLEX	FEDITESTICES		21MR	
	TIME	2: 0: 0	1 Mission	SIDE - EMPLACE COMPLEX	TIME	0: 2: 0	1 Mission			- PREPARE	TIME	0:12: 0	ssion	- BREACH COMPLEX	T M		0:12:33	ssion
BLUE -	ORIG	0	1 Mis	SIDE	COMP	15	1 Mis		!	YED.	ORIG	0	1 Mission	RED .	COMP		16	1 Mission

Figure 10. Detail Unassigned Mission Report by Side.

6 DATABASE FILES

The Engineer Postprocessor program creates ASCII files for use by a database management system. These files contain a copy of the data structure found in the postprocessor, plus a prefix that identifies the scenario. This prefix allows for comparisons between scenarios. These files were created to be used with INGRES, a relational database management system used by Fort Leavenworth. Since Ingres refers to its file structure as tables, these files will be discussed as tables. The DOS filename for each file is the scenario prefix plus a two-letter abbreviation of the table name with ".ing" as the extension. A complete listing of the data items and structure for each file can be found in Appendix C.

System Table

The System Table contains the data from the Engineer Setup file and other scenario-identifying information.

Side Table

Non-engineer missions, logistics records, defensive position and combat trails are kept in sets according to the owning side. The side names and the number of records in each of these sets per side are kept in this table.

Task Table

The task name and the number of assigned and unassigned missions for each task are kept here.

HQ Table

For each headquarters, the name, side, and number of entries in its inventory and mission list sets are recorded in this table.

Asset Proto Table

The name and number of assets of each prototype are in this table.

Asset Table

The basic information about each asset is in this table.

Asset Time Table

For each asset, this tables contains the time the asset was involved in the eight status positions: available, pre-task, in transit, waiting, working, in rest period, damaged, and left at site.

Asset Job Table

This table identifies the missions with which each asset was involved.

Mission Table

This table contains the unique information about each mission.

Job Table

The basic job data is contained in this table.

Job_Time Table

This table contains the timing information kept for jobs: assignment, activation, completion, and discontinue.

Job_Segment Table

This table contains the data on the segments of each job.

Non Engineer Table

Information relating to non-engineer jobs is stored here.

Breach Point Table

All information recorded about breach points is in this table.

Defensive Position Table

The basic data about the defensive position itself is found here.

Defensive Position Occupying Unit Table

For each defensive position, this table contains data about the units that occupy that position.

Combat Trail Table

The basic data about each combat trail is found here.

Trail Using Unit Table

For each trail, this tables contains information about each unit using the trail.

Logistics Transfer Table

Information about transfer of engineer supplies is kept here.

Unassigned Mission Table

The unique data about each unassigned mission is kept in this table. Information about each feature of the mission is kept in tables according to the mission task:

Minefield Feature Table:

Minefield Breach, Minefield Clear, Emplace Minefield

Breach Feature Table:

Line Obstacle Breach, Improve Line Breach, Bridge Demolition

Obstacle Feature Table:

Emplace Line Obstacle

Position Feature Table:

Prepare Position

Trail Feature Table:

Build Trail

Road Feature Table:

Repair Road Crater, Crater Road, Maintain Road

Obstacle Complex Feature Table: Breach Obstacle Complex, Emplace Obstacle Complex

7 RECOMMENDATIONS

Combining the engineer history output file, the postprocessor reports, and the database files gives a great deal of flexibility in analyzing engineer activity for a given run of the simulation. The standard reports and the database files provide a considerable amount of data about engineer job processing, resource allocation and use, and workload distribution. Other areas need to be explored to realize the full potential of the information to be gathered from the enhanced engineer representation in VIC.

Some areas involving engineers are not tracked as closely by the engineer module as others, including: minefields, obstacle complexes, line features, attrition, and logistics. These are monitored in their own modules (obstacle complexes being a part of minefields) with separate output files created. No method has been developed for tracking cause-and-effect relationships to measure the contribution of the combat engineer effort. For example certain questions remain unanswered: "Did a minefield emplaced by engineers hinder the enemy in any way? If so, how and to what degree?" The output files for these modules contain tables and other information not readable by the VIC postprocessor. An INGRES translator has been developed to translate these files into useable information. A similar tool is needed for accessing the data useful to engineers. The data obtained from an engineer translator can be combined with the information in the ASCII database files to enhance development in other directions.

The development of a database management system for engineer analysis is another direction to explore. A complete and user-friendly system making use of the ASCII database files would allow studies to be examined simply and quickly. It could also facilitate the training of personnel in performing model studies and developing data.

Another direction to pursue is the development of a graphical playback program for the engineer module. This would give a visual representation of the engineer activity in VIC that would show the actual execution of the model. The engineer-specific playback feature should be built to concentrate on the crucial elements of interest to the engineer analysts. The VIC postprocessor already has a sophisticated playback capability, but it contains no engineer representation. Working with the personnel at Fort Leavenworth to capture the engineer effort for VIC would enhance the knowledge of both the engineer scenario developer and the VIC scenario developer.

APPENDIX A:

Unsorted and Sorted Engineer History File

UNSONTED ENGINEER RIGHORY FILE 9,000 -28,000 *

		COMPLEX3	COMPLEX3 COMPLEX3	
٥	0	15	15.0	0
0	H	15	15	0
111 IN 111 IN 111 IN 113 AR 113 AR 113 AR 113 AR RENG2 0 BENG4 0 BENG4 0 BENG4 0 BENG4 0 BENG5 0 BENG5	9261072 ENGR_WT170 926107 ENGR_WT170 9261072 ENGR_WT170 9261072 ENGR_WT170 1 6 0 132AR	739420 739420 2 0 740584	9740584 ENGR_WT179 0 2 0 - 0 2 0 - 9741608 ENGR_WT180 9741608 ENGR_WT180 2 0 0 CORPSFWD 9740584 ENGR_WT179	0 5 57 1211N 9261072 ENGR_WT170 9742632 ENGR_WT186 9742632 ENGR_WT186
000000000000000000000000000000000000000	0 0 0		13 0 0 0 0 0 0 14 0 0 0	0 0 21 1 22 22 22
* 1111111100000000000000000000000000000	1.000 1.000 1.000 0.1	0.00	500.000 0.800 1.000 1.000 1.000	0. 1.000 1.000 1.000
111 111111111111	-16.870 -16.870 -16.870 -16.870 -30.100	-44.00 -44.00 -10.75		-16.074 -21.540 1 18.513 -18.513 9.5
549.000 578.650 578.650 578.650 578.700 578.000 578.000 578.000 578.000 578.000 574.000 574.600 574.600 574.600	540.490 540.490 540.490 540.490 1 549.490		i ,	2 573.245 2 541.100 164.733 573.066 573.066 10.0
0000000 40400041004	66 66 66 67 112	12 6 13 4	13 16 18 18 4	1
000000	m	m	m	0
0 0 0 0 0 12	7	80	8 9 11	3 1 1
			W W H W W H W W	87 65 3 8422555
000000000000000000000000000000000000000				
99199999999999999999999999999999999999	659584 659584 659628 659628 739420	511236 511236 740584 740584	661252 740816 741608 661632 661632 742632	742632 742632 742632 742632 660272 660272 742632 742632 742633
	1001	13	13 14 21 21	21 22 1 22 22 21 21 21 21
4000044444844444444		, , , , , ,	наннанн	енненненненн

UNSORTED ENGINEER HISTORY FILE (Cont'd)

																													•					
9742632 ENGR_WT186 122AR	0 ENGR_WT186		9740584 ENGR WT179		CORPSFWD	9740584 ENGR_WT179			9/40816 ENGR_WT1/9	9740816 ENGR WT179		9741608 ENGR_WT180	9740816 ENGR WT179		113AR		0 ENGR WT179	,			0 ENGR_WT180			0 ENGR_WT170				C BENGZ		;	0 BENG1	щП	113AR	122AR
22	0		13			13		(13	13	2	14	13		1.000		0	ı			0			0	0		1.000		0 2 0	0	000.0	1.000	17	000
1.000	1.000		1.000	,		1.000		•	1.000	1,000	9	1.000	1.000				1.000				1.000			1.000	•		1.000	•				1.000	1.000	•
-16.074	-16.074		-10.750	25.0	16.700	-10.750			-10.750	-10.750	•	-10.750	-10.750		-12.000		-31,257				-10.750			-21.540	1.54		-21.540	70.04	.750		6.87	-16.870	-12.000	-18.900
1 573.245 569.000	573.245	0.	7	0	548.700	575.500			575.500	1575.500		575.500	575.500		539.000		567.769				575.500			541.100	∹	•	541.100	70.00	575.500	20	40.4	540.490	539.000	69.000
7 2	72,	_	0		,	4	7 7	~,	4	1 0	1. 2		4		7	2	2 4			-1 -1	5			9	ø			7		0.0	9	9	ũ	3 DSY.
0	•	•			0			•			•	•	•		m									1			7	٣	15	•	v)	m	່ພ້	10
ωη ι -	Λ α ν	o ~ œ	m m	图	o ~	ம	n n	9 (2 L	m m) M	ഹ	റ വ	ro c	n m	٦.	φ m	7	ص <i>د</i>	n vo	е <i>г</i>	- 00	ru ra	m	w r	- 00	۲.	٦ ر	ا ص	c	7 H	-1 7	•	77
9999	44.	* 4 4	44	57			-	 •			1 (7	20	ე ლ	m,	4 4	4	4 4	4	∢ 1	u u	വ വ	'n	വ വ	S	n n	חוח	N L	n	0	H		2 30		
0000																														~				
9742632 9660272 9245456					9249552	9661252	9740584	9740584	9740584	9740816 9661252	9741608	9661632	9661252	9740816	8045332	9740816	9740816	9740816	9740816	9741608	9661632	9741608	9261072	9659584	9659628	9261072	8043336	9661232	9742530	9742530	9659584	9659628	8045332	9245456
22	77 (2222	13	BENG2	13	; ;	13		13		14	13	Ç	13	0.1	13	13			† † 4		14		•	•	٠,							40.5	113 4K
5 4 B C																																		

15 COMPLEX3

UNSORTED ENGINEER SISTORY FILE (Cont'd)

	16 COMPLEX2						15 COMPLEX3 15 COMPLEX3 15 COMPLEX3				0
	16			0 0	,		000				0
113AR -	2 0 ENGR_WT180 CORPSFWD 0 ENGR_WT180	8044188 ENGR_WT196 8044188 ENGR_WT196 8044188 ENGR_WT196		0 BENG1 1 RENG1 12MR 2 21MP	1.000 1 1.000 1 1.111N		1111N 1 6 0 11MR 1 6 0 11MR 1 6 0 11MR				2 0 0 RENG1 9261352 ENGR_WT195
1.000	0			0	າ		0000				3 38
નં	00	88 89 93 83	0	0.0	001	000	0 23 0 23 0 23				0 46
1.000 1.000 HQ	1.000	1.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	100 125 250		ਜਜ			0. 1.000
0 -27.910 6 15.461 -30.100 BENGHQ	-24.686 -21.900 -13.400 -34.214	1 -16.870 -16.870 -21.900	21.900	1.000 -16.870 1.000 -12.500 -12.500	0.060	750 750 750 37.0	-21.540 -10.750 -10.750				-13.400 -12.590
536.580 550.736 549.000 -3	569.580 2 545.500 578.650 567.384	1/38.500 540.490 540.490 0 1 545.500 565.800	545.500 -	540. 543. 3.000.	0.060 0.040 541.100	575.500 -10. 575.500 -10. 575.500 -10. 100.0	541.100 4 575.500 4 575.500 4 575.500	2263.292 2256.790 2 1 0 1	2 ¹ .	.0	5 578.576 579.670 166.273
ਜਜ	17 17 5	44 44	, L L 4,	4 54		27 27 35 55 5	27 27 35	08 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	д нн ,	 -	31 31 31
, o s	00			0 0	0 0	2 7 7 7					1
7 0	0 0			12	•	1 3 EL	ннм				m
		000FF4 700EF			ო ი დ	7298 729			_ w w w w w w w w w w w w w w w w w w w		
000000 000000 0000000 0000000000000	งพ.ส.ส.ณ 4.ณ ผ	700 200000		12 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 1 2	15 E 2	13 13 16 16	23 23 23	, a a 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2000000 2000000 2000000	2 2 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	000
000000	00000	00000	00000	800%	BAT	0000	0000	000000		0000	
8045228 9194128 9739420 9739420 9119708	661632 044188 044188 661632 661632	044188 659160 659160 044188 659160	044188 044188 659160	646960 646960 646960	646780 646780 043336	0	8043336 9261072 9261352 9813008	261072 813008 261072 813008 261072	9261352 9261352 9261352 9261352 9261352	813006 813006 813006	261352 665948 261352
10		33				12MR 12MR ENGR			य य य य य य य । य य य य य य य १		

a
ž
ğ
z
TITE
ä
É
HISTORY
MBOATED
₫
풀

•	•	074	
•	0	-16.	
ENG ENG	RENG1 1111N 1111N RENG2 FENG2	RENG1 BENG2 573.245	BENGHO BENGR WT175 ENGR WT175 ENGR WT175 ENGR WT188 ENGR WT188 ENGR WT188 ENGR WT188 ENGR WT188 ENGR WT196 BENGR WT196 BENGR WT196 BENGR WT196 ENGR WT170 ENGR WT170
26135	2 0 0	0 1 -13.400	9739420 9739420 9739420 9739420 8044328 8044328 8044188 8044188 8044188 904102
4.4 8.0	1.000	0000 0000 0000 2 0 0 100	
1.000	1000 2AR 1.000 4.000 1.000	1.000 00 1. 50 1. 50 1. 50 48 577.	
12 13 13	-13.400 -33.000 7.209 1111 -28.000 6.001 132 0.003 132 -33.000 -12.590	6.660 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	
579.67 578.57 578.57 578.57 0.	5 578.576 1261.224 540.000 -2 0 1 549.48.000 549.475 -3 550.475 -3 544.000 579.670	582.180 574.575 -24.00 574.575 -24.00 570.325 -22.00 574.575 -24.00 573.245 -1 70.900 -1	44444444444444444444444444444444444444
	5 4 39 8 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1	1 1 27 1 1 27 3 1 37 5 0 5	4 G C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C
ლოისდა გა	10m mm	∞ ↔	
H00mmmmm		0 H 2 C C C C H 1	00000000000000000000000000000000000000
	0000000000000000	B	00004#4000000000000
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00		pc,	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
92665948 92651351 92651351 92651351 9261351 9261352	744337 74337 74337 74337 744337 744337 744337	646877 646877	951101 9511023 9511233 9511233 9511233 9511233 9659106 9659106 9659106 9659106 9659106 9659106 9659106 9659106
4 4 4 44, 0 0 0 00;	47 47 47 47 47 47		
	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		

SORTED ENGINEER RISTORY FILE (Cont'd)

9261072 ENGR_WT170	DENIC:	O DESIGN	ָרָלָ מיני	3,010	SCOTOTE ENGR WILLO	7/019	O ENGR WITTO		0	42632		42632	ENGR WT18		40584 ENGR WT17	40584 ENGR WT17	40584 FNGR WT17	9740584 FNGR WT179	AUSBA ENGR WITT	AOS16 ENGR WITT	A COLUMN TANKS A COLUMN TANKS	40010 ENGR WILL	TORTO FINCK WIT	ENGR WITT	0 BENG2	0 BENG2	41608 ENGR WT1	41608 ENGR WT1	Ę	0 ENGR	ENGR WT1	ENGR WT1	0 BENG2	0 RENG1	ENGR_WT19	9261352 ENGR_WT195	9261352 ENGR_WT195	RENG1	9743376 ENGR_WT177		•	ı	1		1	122 A R	122 A R	122AR	1	1	CORPSFWD	CORPSFWD	ı	ł	NITT	1111N
~ <		.	۰ د	٠,	-4 e	- - 1 (0	9	0	22	22	22	0	0	13	13	(F)	7	. (*	7 -	1 5	7;	13	0	0	0	14	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	46	46	46	0	47	0															1.000	1.000
1.000			200	200	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1,000	000	000	000		200	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	٠	•	80.		•	1.000	8	õ.	•
-21.540	16.210				٠,	i,	÷٠	ė,	'n.	œ.	-18.513	Ġ.	ė	'n	'n.	-15.910	-15.910	o	0	-10 750	,	9 6	3;	٠i,	'n	'n	'n	ö	ö	-10.750	÷	÷	'n	099.9	᠅	ä	-13.400	'n	'n	ė	ω,	-13.400	o.		œ	-16.500	œ.	œ	'n.	-13.400	'n.	ė.	'n	m.	-28.000	œ.
541.100																																																								
. .	o ve	o ve	.	, u	.	0 (۰ م	، م	.7	7	7	7	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	• <	, ,	7 -	4.	₹	ហ	S	S	ហ	S	ហ	ഗ	2	10	10	10	10	10	10	Н	_			_	_			_	_	_	_	_			2	7
																																									_		_	_			_			_	_	_	0			
n c	. –	4 -	• ~	a	n 14	٠.	~ .	٠.		~	m	'n	ന	_	~	<u>~</u>	<u>~</u>	'n	'n	. ~	ı ır	1 L	n -	ς,	_	_	~	<u>_</u>	'n	<u>_</u>	<u>~</u>	<u>س</u>		_	~	m	ın i	no 4	~			_	_			_		•	_	-	_	_	_		_	m
m r		٠.			۰ د	n r	ים ני	٠,	۰,	۰	۰	m	œ					6	4	. 6	٠ ٥	` <	.	י ע	5				7	ч	4	~	4	0	٠	۲.	0		2	S	٥,	0	٥,	0	0	٥,	۰	0			0	0	00 i	_		
0 t) ←	4			c	4 u	n ,	→	•	7	2	m	4					4		-	4 ~	4 (o •	4	S				7	S	S	~	m		-	~	C)	וויי	S	+						•	m	-		m			m ·	m		4
00																																																								
9659584 9659584	9659584	9659628	0650678	0450670	0707070	0707000	8795056	8796596	2/2096	9660272	9660272	9660272	9660272	9661252	9661252	9661252	9661252	9661252	9661252	9661252	9661252	0661252	2021006	7971996	9661252	9661632	9661632	9661632	9661632	9661632	9661632	9661632	9661632	9665948	9665948	9665948	9665948	9665948	9665948	9665948	9245456	9245520	9249488	9249552	9245456	9245456	9245456	9245456	9245520	9245520	9245520	9249552	9194128	9194064	8043232	8043232
H F																																											-	_									B 2			

SORTED ENGINEER HISTORY FILE (Cont'd)

		0	0	15 COMPLEX3	15 COMPLEX3	15 COMPLEX3	٥
		0	ਜ	15	15	15	0
	1111N 1111N 1111N 1113AR 113AR 113AR 113AR 113AR 113AR 113AR	RENG2 0 1111N	0 132 AR	- 0	- 0	1 0	0 CORPSFWD
		0	v	7	~	7	0
		7	ਜ	0	0	0	~
•		000	0	0	0	0	0
		0.0	0	0	0	0	0
•		C	0	0	0	0	0
	000 000 477 000 000	1.000	.10	500.000	500.000	0.800	.10
	21.540 -21.540 -21.540 -27.910 -27.910 -12.000 -12.000 -12.000 -12.000 -12.000 -12.000	-33.000 -21.540 1	-30.100	-10.750	-10.750	-10.750	-13.400
	5.500000000000000000000000000000000000	4.4.5.4 4.4.5.4 	549.000 1242.000 1	575.500 1756.583 1 1	575.500 1 1 0.	575.500 1 0.	578.650 1762.333 1
		2 2	4 2	NO 3	M O N	m 7	m 0
	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	44 44 44	112	221133	221215	9	88 1 1 1 1 1
		2	m	m	m	m	<b>H</b>
		12	7	ω		on .	11
	1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	11 11 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	100HWWWW 4444 000000000000000000000000000	000011111	0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 1 27 1 51 1 51 1 51	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	0043336 0043336 0043336 0045238 0045228 0045332 0045332 0045332 0045332	5107 5107 5107 5107 5107	33 94 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 2 3 3 3 4 4 2 3 3 3 4 4 2 3 3 3 4 4 2 3 3 3 3	0588058 0588058 0588058	10081 10081 10081 10081 10081	1160 1160 1160 1160	1263 1263 1263 1263
	<b>ౘఄఄ</b> ౘఄౘౘౘౘౘౘౘౘౘ	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000000		EEEEEEEEE	ਹਾ ਹਾ ਹਾ ਹਾ ਹਾ ਹਾ	00000

SORTED ENGINEER SISTORY FILE (Cont'd)

	COMPLEX2	15 COMPLEX3	COMPLEX3	сомьгехз			
	8	Ö					EX3
0	16	15	15	15	0	0	074 COMPLEX3
0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0 -16.074 15 COMPI
121 IN	ı	11MR	11MR	11MR	RENG1	RENG1	1 BENG2 573.245
57	0	0	0	0	0	0	H 0 H
r.	0	9	9	9	0	0	<b>7</b> .
0	7	1	<del>, e4</del>	H	2	7	-13
21	0	0	0	0	38	38	0 0
٥	9	23	23	23	m	æ	0 0
٥	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 100 0
	. 4	0.250	0.250	. <del>.</del>		1.0	0 48 577. 0 0
-16.074	-21.900 1	-10.750	-10.750	-10.750	-13.400	-13.400	9.5 25.0 30.0 -16.074 0 -17.700
0. 3 573.245 2 1 0.	2 545.500 1738.500 0 1	4 575.500 2263.292 2 1	4 575.500 2 1 0.	4 575.500 2256.790 0 1	5 578.576 166.273 2 1	0. 5 578.576 1261.224 0 1	10.0 50.0 100.0 573.245 570.900
<b>88444</b>	11111	111111	11111	11133	11111	111133	'n
							0
<del></del>	04	m	<b>м</b>	M	<del></del>	4	
76532187	# 1 2 # 10 % C		718887	# 1 2 E 10 8 F 1	# 4 4 6 10 40 W	7812237 0	ATM IRE UEL 9
пенопее							-
00000000 WW/1/2/W-4-4-4	4 00000	9 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 -	ചെവരെ വരു വരു പ		44448	WWW4448000	1 m m
0000000	000000			0000000			000010
9742632 9742632 9742632 9742632 9747 9742632 9742632	74263 04418 04418 04418 04418	04418 26107 26107 26107 26107	26107 26135 26135 26135 26135	26135 81300 81300 81300 81300	8130 26135 26135 26135 26135	9261352 9261352 9743376 9743376 9743376 9743376	MT170 964687 964687 974253
22222211	0.000000000000000000000000000000000000	m ਖਾ ਖਾ ਖਾ ਖਾ ਖਾ m ਖਾ ਖਾ ਖਾ ਖਾ ਚਾ	ਰ ਹਾ ਹਾ ਹਾ ਹਾ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ	ልጫ ጫ ጫ ጫ ጫ ጫ ል የነገር የነገር የነገር የነገር የነገር የነገር የነገር የነገር	444444 UQQQQQ	44444444 997777777	BENG
55555555555555555555555555555555555555						,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	

# SORTED ENGINEER ELSTORY FILE (Cont'd)

	RENG1	2.1MR	i															
0	0.00	8	1.000	1.000														
	0	33	,															
	0 0 12	33 0 19	200,000	10,000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000					
	0																	
		0 12			0.510	0.100	0.125	0.250	0.100	0.150	0.500	0.350	4.000		MCHO	1111N	ZAR	282
	88	20	09	40	:	-		_	_					+	H	=	1	-
	1.000 -12.500	-21.9	0.0	0	000	.750	.750	.750	000	000	000	000	000	28.000	30.100	27.209	26.001	20 00
	000.	5.500			-12	-10	-10	-10	-24	-24	-22	-24	-33		f	1	1	'
_	9.0	5.5		_	0	0	0	9	'n	'n	S	S	0	000	000	000	485	475
0	543.0	7	090	040	8	.50	.50	.50	.57	. 57	.32	.57	00	49	49	47	49	5
<	, 4		0.060	Ö	533	575	575	575	574	574	570	574	544		<b>U</b> n	וש		
	0	0			23	27	27	35	27	27	37	35	20					
					-	-		'n	-	~	-	2	Н	0	~	2	~	4
	12	4			12	-	ч	m	7	-	٣	m	12	_	~	۳	٣	4
-	_																	
Ē	0 12 0 SV/TWK	33			42	58	59	~	23	56	27	13 27	0	0	40	21	0	25
ZX	25	12	8	Æ	~	13	13	14	13	13	13	13	œ	0	m	7	9	9
E	0 %	0	BA	B	0	0	0	0	-	_	Н	-	1	0	0	-	-	-
530	096	780	780	780										708	708	708	708	708
9742	9646960	9722	9646	9646										9119	9119708	9119	9119	9119
					rs,								~					
					113AR	12MR	RENG											
_	000	~	7	7		~	~	~	~	7	~	7	~	-		-	_	<b>,</b>
3	ZZ	Œ	X	z	z	z	z	2	z	z	z	z	z	H	H	E	H	E4

APPENDIX B:

Formats for the Standard Engineer Reports

SUMMARY JOB REPORT BY UNIT SIDE

SUMMARY JOB REPORT BY TASK TYPE SIDE SIGNED STARTED COMPLETED JOB TIME TYPE COUNT START LATE FIN COMPLETE CANCEL CANCEL UNIT TIME TIME TIME TIME TIME START LATE FIN OBS TECH SIDE SIDE START LATE FIN OBS TECH TIME TIME TIME TIME START TASK PERFORMANCE WITH ORGANIC RESOURCES	HQ UNIT	TASK	NUMBER ASSIGNED	NUMBER	اء	NUMBER COMPLETED	AVERAGE JOB TIME	NUMBER DISCONTINUED		NUMBER IN PROGRESS	
NUMBER NUMBER NUMBER ASSIGNMENT TOT MINE EMPLACEMENT TOT OBS TASK COMP REQUESTING U				JOB	RT BY	YPE				6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	
MINE EMPLACEMENT TOT  - HQ UNIT  OBS  TASK  COMP REQUESTING U  - TASK TYPE  REQUESTING UNIT  HQ UNIT	1	'		۱	UMBER	AVERAGE JOB TIM		NUMBER DISCONTINUED	NUMBER IN PROGRESS	OBS	COMP
- HQ UNIT OBS TASK COMP REQUESTING U TASK TYPE REQUESTING UNIT HQ UNIT	MI			TYPE 	COUNT						
- HQ UNIT OBS TASK COMP REQUESTING U TASK TYPE REQUESTING UNIT HQ UNIT			ga	e ec	Β¥	UNIT					
TASK COMP REQUESTING U  TASK TYPE  REQUESTING UNIT HQ UNIT	- HQ UNIT	1	5 5 7 7 1 1 1 1 1 4 4 1	 	; ; ; ; ; ; ;	; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ;	1	 		,   	) 
- TASK TYPE REQUESTING UNIT HQ UNIT			START			-		TECH PRIORITY NBR	NBR	LAST SEG	
- TASK TYPE REQUESTING UNIT HQ UNIT			DET?	AIL JOB REP	ORT BY T	ASK TYPE			0     0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0		
REQUESTING UNIT HO UNIT	- TASK TYPE										
•	REQUESTING UNIT				CH IBR	LOCATION	32IS	ASSIGN	ARRIVAL	COMPLETE	CANCEL
		•	TASK PER	RFORMANCE W	IITH ORGAN	VIC RESOURC					
TIME TASK TECHNIQUE UNIT LOCATI	TIME	TASK	TECHNIQUE	S	II		LOCATION	20	DURATION	EFFECT	

DETAIL BREACH POINT REPORT

E P	BREACH	LO	LOCATION	}	TIME		TIND	FAC	FACTOR	FLAG	FLAG			
•		***************************************	•	•		DETAIL CO	OMBAT TR.	essessessessessessessessessessessessess	• 1					
ŏF	COMBAT	LOCATION	NOIJ	VEG	- - - - -	GRID	ENG	TIME	i	TIND	1	SIDE INV	TIME INVOLVED	TRAFF LEYEL
				:	DETAIL I	DETAIL DEFENSIVE	B POSITI	POSITION REPORT BY	BY SIDE		0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	DETAIL DEFENSIVE POSITION REPORT BY SIDE		
DEF POS	PROTO	LOCATION	] 	REQUESTOR	1 1 1 1	LAST	COMP	TIME DESTROYED	OCCUPY ING UNIT		ARRIVAL PROTO TIME	VAL TIME E OCCUPIED	COMP SD FACTOR	EXPOS
1		\$ 	; ; ; ;	 	1	SUMMARY	OF ASSETS SIDE	ETS BY UNIT	£ :	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	1 1 1 1 1 1 5	; ; ; ;	}   
SIDE - U	UNIT NAME													
ASSET	ASSET NAME	NBR ASSETS	AVG NBR JOBS	AVG AVAIL TIME	AVG PREP TIME	AVG TRAVEL TIME	AVG WAIT TIME	AVG WORK TIME	AVG REST TIME	AVE DAMAGED TIME	AVE AT SITE TIME	AVG UNDAMAGED PORTION	NBR DAMAGED	AVG DISTANCE TRAVEL'D
			•				•		•	•			•	•
					SUN	SUMMARY REPORT FOR	PORT FOR	ASSETS BY	Y TYPE	1 1 1 1 6	1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	, i i i i	1 1 1
ASSE	ASSET NAME	NBR	AVG NBR JOBS	AVG AVAIL TIME	AVG PREP TIME	AVG TRAVEL TIME	AVG WAIT TIME	AVG WORK TIME	AVG REST TIME	AVE DAMAGED TIME	AVE AT SITE TIME	AVG UNDAMAGED PORTION	NBR DAMAGED	AVG DISTANCE TRAVEL'D
			1 1 1 1 1										•	
					ĭ	STAIL RE	PORT OF	DETAIL REPORT OF ASSETS BY UNIT	UNIT					

SIDE - HO NAME

TYPE	ASSET ID	NBR JOBS	AVAIL TIME	PREP TIME	TRAVEL	WAIT	WORK	REST	DAMAGED TIME	D AT SITE TIME	UNDAMAGED PORTION	DISTANCE TRAVEL, 'D
	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #			DETAIL	DETAIL REPORT OF ASSETS BY TYPE SIDE	SSETS BY	TYPE	: :		0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0	
OWNING HQ UNIT	ASSET	NBR	AVAIL TIME	PREP	TRAVEL	WAIT	WORK	REST	DAMAGED TIME	D AT SITE TIME	E UNDAMAGED PORTION	DISTANCE TRAVEL'D
SIDE - ASSET NAME									•		•	
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			SUPPLY DEFICITS SIDE	ICITS		1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	; ; ; ; ;	i 1 1 1 6 1
TRANSFER	TIMU		SUPPLY	LY B	AMOUNT		AMOUNT ON HAND					
			DETAIL UN	AIL UNAS	DETAIL UNASSIGNED MISSION	ION REPOI	REPORT BY SIDE SIDE	DE			MISSION REPORT BY SIDE	
SIDE - BREACH - CLEAR M - EMPLACE	BREACH MINEFIELD CLEAR MINEFIELD EMPLACE MINEFIELD											
ORIG NBR TIME	REQUESTING UNIT	START TIME		LATE FIN TIME	FEATURE	FRO	FRONTAGE	рертн	ORIENT	NBR MINES	LOCATION	! ! !
SIDE - BREACH OBSTACLE IMPROVE OB BREA	BREACH OBSTACLE IMPROVE OB BREACH											
ORIG NBR TIME	REQUESTING UNIT	START IT TIME		LATE FIN TIME	FEATURE	ر ا	SEGMENT START LOCATION	TART	SEGMENT	EGMENT END LOCATION	BRIDGE/BREACH LOCATION	EACH
SIDE - EMPLACE	EMPLACE OBSTACLE	START		LATE FIN		OBS	OBSTACLE	STA	START	E END		
NBR TWE	REQUESTING UNIT	;		TIME	FEATURE	£ :	NUMBER	LOCATION	NOIL	LOCATION	rion	
SIDE - PREPARE	PREPARE POSITION											
ORIG NBR TIME	REQUESTING UNIT	START T TIME	:	LATE FIN TIME PO	POSITION 1YPE	; ;	LOCATION					

SIDE - BREACH COMPLEX EMPLACE COMPLEX	IPLEX MPLEX									
TIME	TIME REQUESTING UNIT	START	LATE FIN TIME	LOCATION	FEATURE	FRONTAGE DEPTH	DEPTH	NBR MINES	S COMPLETE	MS
SIDE - BUILD CMBT										
TIME	REQUESTING UNIT	START	LATE FIN TIME	VEGETATION TYPE	LOCATION	GRID CELL LOCATION				
SIDE - REPAIR RD CRAIER CRATER ROAD MAINTAIN ROAD	CRAIER D OAD									
TIME	REQUESTING UNIT	START TIME	LATE FIN TIME	ROAD TYPE	LOCATION					

### APPENDIX C: Formats for the Database Files

### SYSTEM TABLE - SY.ING T 5, /, EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX EN.SCENARIO.NAME T 130, /, Т 130, /, EN.SCENARIO.TITLE I 2, " EN.HISTORY.FILE EN.REPORT FILE I 2, *, T 20, *, EN.SETUP.FILE EN.OUTPUT.FILE.NAME EN.RUN.TIME D(6,3), /,D(8,3), ", " D(8,3), ", " D(8,3), ", " D(8,3), ", " TB.X.ORIGIN TB.Y.ORIGIN TB.GRID.WIDTH.X TB.GRID.WIDTH.Y I 3, ", ", TB.N.GRID.X I 3, /, I 4, ", ", I 4, ", ", TB.N.GRID.Y EN.LAST.OF.BLUE.HQ EN.LAST.OF.RED.HQ I 4 N.EN.ASSIGNED.MISSION SIDE TABLE - SI.ING T 5, ",", I 3, ",", T 17, ",", I 4, ",", EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX .SIDE SS.SIDE.NAME (.SIDE) N.EN.SET.OF.NON.ENGINEER (.SIDE) N.EN.SET.OF.LO.RECORDS (.SIDE) I 4, ", N.EN.SET.OF.DEFENSIVE.POSITIONS (.SIDE) N.EN.SET.OF.COMBAT.TRAILS (.SIDE) I 4, / TASK TABLE - TS.ING T 5, ",", I 3, ",", T 17, ",", I 4, ",", EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX EN.TASK.NAME (.TASK) N.EN.SET.OF.ASSIGNED.MISSIONS (.TASK) I 4, / N.EN.SET.OF.UNASSIGNED.MISSIONS (.TASK) HQ TABLE - HQ.ING T 5, ",", I 2, ",", T 18, ",", I 1, ",", EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX .HQ EN.HQ.NAME (.HQ) EN.HQ.SIDE (.HQ) N.EN.HQ.INVENTORY (.HQ) I 4, N.EN.HQ.MISSION.LIST (.HQ) ASSET PROTO TABLE - AP. ING T 5, ",", I 3, ",", T 18, ",", EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX .AP EN.ASSET.NAME (.AP) N.EN.SET.OF.ASSETS (.AP) I 4, / ASSET TABLE - AS.ING T 5, ",", I 8, ",", I 1, ",", I 3, ",", T 15, "," EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX EN.ASSET.ID (.ASSET) EN.ASSET.SIDE (.ASSET) EN.ASSET.TYPE (.ASSET)

T 16, ",",

EN.ASSET.NAME (.PROTO)

EN.HQ.NAME (EN.ASSET.UNIT.ASSIGNMENT (.ASSET))

```
D(5,3), *,*,
D(7,2), *,*,
EN.ASSET.UNDAMAGED.PORTION (.ASSET)
EN.ASSET.DISTANCE (.ASSET)
                                                           I 3, /
N.EN.SET.OF.ASSET.JOBS (.ASSET)
ASSET TIME TABLE - AT ING
                                                          T 5, *, *,
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX
                                                          I 8, *,*,
I 3, *,*,
EN.ASSET.ID (.ASSET)
EN.ASSET.TYPE (.ASSET)
FOR I = 1 TO ..NUMBER.STATES
                                                          D(6,2)
       .ASSET.ARRAY (I) * 24
                                                          Т 1,
       ..COMMA
       ..BLANK
There are currently eight states: available, pre task, in transit,
       waiting, working, in rest period, damaged and left at site.
ASSET JOB TABLE - AJ. ING
                                                          T 5, ",",
I 12, ",",
I 4, ",",
I 12, ",",
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX
EN.ASSET.ID (.ASSET)
EN.ASSET.MISSION.PTR (.ASSET.JOB)
EN.ASSET.JOB.PTR (.ASSET.JOB)
EN.ASSET.JOB.X.LOC (.ASSET.JOB)
                                                          D(8,3), /
EN.ASSET.JOB.Y.LOC (.ASSET.JOB)
MISSION TABLE - MS.ING
                                                          T 5, *, *, I 4, *, *,
                                                          Т 5,
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX
.MISSION
                                                          I 1, ",",
EN.MISSION.SIDE (.MISSION)
                                                          I 3,
EN.MISSION.TASK (.MISSION)
                                                          I 3,
EN.MISSION.FEATURE (.MISSION)
                                                           I 4,
EN.MISSION.HQ.UNIT(.MISSION)
                                                           I 4,
EN.MISSION.ORIGINAL.MISSION (.MISSION)
                                                          т 15,
EN.MISSION.REQUESTOR (.MISSION)
                                                         D(8,3), ","
D(8,3), ","
EN.MISSION.EARLIEST.START.TIME (.MISSION)
EN.MISSION.REQUIRED.COMPLETION.TIME (.MISSION)
                                                          D(8,3), *, I 5, *,
EN.MISSION.COMPLETION.TIME (.MISSION)
N.EN.SET.OF.JOBS (.MISSION)
                                                          I 4, ",",
EN.MISSION.OC.ID (.MISSION)
                                                           T 15. /
EN.MISSION.OC.NAME (.MISSION)
JOB TABLE - JB. ING
                                                          T 5, ",",
I 12, ",",
I 4, ",",
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX
EN.JOB.NUMBER(.JOB)
.MISSION
                                                           I 4,
EN.JOB.TECHNIQUE(.JOB)
                                                           D(8,3),
EN.JOB.X.LOCATION(.JOB)
                                                           D(8,3), ","
EN.JOB.Y.LOCATION(.JOB)
                                                           D(9,3), ","
EN.JOB.SIZE(.JOB)
                                                           D(9,3), ","
EN.JOB.PRIORITY(.JOB)
                                                          I 4, ",",
D(8,3), ",",
EN.JOB.NBR.SEG (.JOB)
EN.JOB.COMPLETED.EFFECT (.JOB)
EN.JOB.DISCONTINUE.REASON (.JOB)
                                                           I 4, /
N.EN.SET.OF.SEGMENTS (.JOB)
JOB TIME TABLE - JT.ING
                                                          T 5, ",",
I 12, ",",
D(8,3), ","
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX
EN.JOB.NUMBER(.JOB)
EN.JOB.ASSIGNMENT.TIME (.JOB)
                                                          D(8,3), ","
EN.JOB.ACTIVATION.TIME (.JOB)
                                                          D(8,3), *,*
EN.JOB.COMPLETION.TIME (.JOB)
                                                          D(8,3), ",",
EN.JOB.DISCONTINUE.TIME (.JOB)
                                                           I 3, /
.MISSION
```

# JOB_SECMENT TABLE - JS.ING

EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX EN.JOB.NUMBER (.JOB) EN.SEGMENT.NBR (.SEG) EN.SEGMENT.BEGIN.TIME (.SEG) EN.SEGMENT.END.TIME (.SEG) EN.SEGMENT.DELAY.TIME (.SEG) EN.SEGMENT.NBR.WT (.SEG) EN.SEGMENT.DELAY.INDICATOR (.SEG) .MISSION  NOW ENGINEER TABLE - NE.ING	T 5, ",", I 12, ",", I 3, ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", I 2, ",", I 3, ",", I 4, /
NON BROINER TABLE - RE.ING	
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX EN.NEJ.UNIT (.NEJ) .SIDE EN.NEJ.TASK (.NEJ) EN.NEJ.FEATURE (.NEJ) EN.NEJ.TECHNIQUE (.NEJ) EN.NEJ.X.LOC (.NEJ) EN.NEJ.Y.LOC (.NEJ) EN.NEJ.Y.LOC (.NEJ) EN.NEJ.END.TIME (.NEJ) EN.NEJ.DURATION (.NEJ) EN.NEJ.COMPLETION (.NEJ)	T 5, ",", T 15, ",", I 1, ",", I 3, ",", I 4, ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",",
BREACH POINT TABLE - BP.ING	
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX EN.BP.ID (.BP) EN.BP.X.LOC (.BP) EN.BP.Y.LOC (.BP) EN.BP.SIDE (.BP.ACT) EN.BP.TIME (.BP.ACT) EN.BP.UNIT.NAME (.BP.ACT) EN.BP.COMPLETION.FACTOR (.BP.ACT) EN.BP.BLUE.DEMO.FLAG (.BP.ACT) EN.BP.BLUE.DEMO.FLAG (.BP.ACT)	T 5, ",", I 12, ",", D(8,3), ",", I 2, ",", D(8,3), ",", T 15, ",", D(8,3), ",", I 2, ",", I 2, ",", I 2, ",",
DEFENSIVE POSITION TABLE - DP.ING	
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX EN.DP.ID (.DP) .SIDE EN.DP.PROTO (.DP) EN.DP.X.LOC (.DP) EN.DP.Y.LOC (.DP) EN.DP.CREATION.TIME (.DP) EN.DP.LAST.UPDATE.TIME (.DP) EN.DP.DESTROYED.TIME (.DP) EN.DP.UNIT.NAME (.DP) EN.DP.TIME.USED (.DP) EN.DP.TIME.USED (.DP) EN.DP.COMPLETION.FACTOR (.DP) EN.DP.EXPOSURE.FACTOR (.DP) EN.DP.NUMBER.SAVED (.DP) N.EN.SET.OF.DP.OCCUPYING.UNITS (.DP)	T 5, ",", I 12, ",", I 1, ",", I 4, ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", T 15, ",", D(8,3), ",", I 4, /
DEPENSIVE POSITION OCCUPYING UNIT TABLE - DU.ING	
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX EN.DP.ID (.DP), .SIDE EN.OU.NAME (.DP.UNIT) EN.OU.PROTO (.DP.UNIT) EN.OU.ARRIVAL.TIME (.DP.UNIT) EN.OU.COMPLETION.FACTOR (.DP.UNIT) EN.OU.TIME.OCCUPIED (.DP.UNIT)	T 5, ",", I 12, ",", I 1, ",", T 15, ",", I 4, ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",",

EN OU EVECUEE EXCMOD / DE INITE)	D(9.3) /
EN.OU.EXPOSURE.FACTOR (.DP.UNIT)	D(8,3), /
COMBAT TRAIL TABLE - TR.ING	
EN.CT.GRID.TRAFF (.CT) N.EN.SET.OF.CT.USING.UNITS (.CT)	T 5, ",", I 12, ",", I 1, ",", T 5, ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(6,3), ",", I 2, ",", I 4, /
TRAIL USING UNIT TABLE - TU.ING	
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX EN.CT.ID (.CT) .SIDE EN.CU.NAME (.CT.UNIT) EN.CU.ENTER.TIME (.CT.UNIT) EN.CU.EXIT.TIME (.CT.UNIT) EN.CU.X.ENTER (.CT.UNIT) EN.CU.Y.ENTER (.CT.UNIT) EN.CU.Y.EXIT (.CT.UNIT) EN.CU.Y.EXIT (.CT.UNIT) EN.CU.Y.EXIT (.CT.UNIT) EN.CU.Y.EXIT (.CT.UNIT)	T 5, ",", I 12, ",", I 1, ",", T 15, ",", D(6,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", I 2, /
LOGISTICS TRANSFER TABLE - LT.ING	
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX EN.TRANSFER.TIME (.LO.REC) EN.GIVING.UNIT (.LO.REC) EN.RECEIVING.UNIT (.LO.REC) EN.SUPPLY.TYPE (.LO.REC) EN.AMT.REQUESTED (.LO.REC) EN.AMT.ON.HAND (.LO.REC)	T 5, ",", D(6,3), ",", T 12, ",", T 16, ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ,/
UNASSIGNED MISSION TABLE - UN.ING	
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX EN.UM.NUMBER (.MISSION) EN.UM.SIDE (.MISSION) EN.UM.TASK (.MISSION) EN.UM.ORIG.NBR (.MISSION) EN.UM.METHOD (.MISSION) EN.UM.REQUESTOR (.MISSION) EN.UM.START.TIME (.MISSION) EN.UM.REQUIRED.COMPLETION.TIME (.MISSION) EN.UM.CURRENT.TIME (.MISSION) EN.UM.CURRENT.TIME (.MISSION) EN.UM.X.LOC (.MISSION) EN.UM.Y.LOC (.MISSION) EN.UM.Y.LOC (.MISSION) EN.UM.Y.COC.ID (.MISSION) EN.UM.OC.ID (.MISSION) EN.UM.OC.NAME (.MISSION)	T 5, ",", I 12, ",", I 1, ",", I 4, ",", I 3, ",", T 15, ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", I 4, ",", I 4, ",", I 15, /
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX	T 5, ",", I 12, ",",
EN.UM.NUMBER (.MISSION) EN.MINEFIELD.TYPE (.FEATURE) EN.MINEFIELD.FRONTAGE (.FEATURE) EN.MINEFIELD.DEPTH (.FEATURE)	I 12, ",", T 14, ",", D(9,3), ",", D(9,3), ",",

EN.MINEFIELD.ORIENT (.FEATURE) EN.MINEFIELD.X.LOC (.FEATURE) EN.MINEFIELD.Y.LOC (.FEATURE) EN.MINEFIELD.NBR.MINES(.FEATURE) .TASK	D(9,3), ",", D(9,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",",
BREACH FEATURE TABLE - BF.ING	
EN.BREACH.X.START (.FEATURE)	T 5, ",", I 12, ",", T 12, ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", I 4, /
OBSTACLE FEATURE TABLE - OF . ING	
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX EN.UM.NUMBER (.MISSION) EN.OBSTACLE.TYPE (.FEATURE) EN.OBSTACLE.NBR (.FEATURE) EN.OBSTACLE.X.START (.FEATURE) EN.OBSTACLE.Y.START (.FEATURE) EN.OBSTACLE.X.END (.FEATURE) EN.OBSTACLE.Y.END (.FEATURE) .TASK	T 5, ",", I 12, ",", T 15, ",", I 8, ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", I 2, /
POSITION FEATURE TABLE - PF.ING	
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX EN.UM.NUMBER (.MISSION) EN.POSITION.TYPE (.FEATURE) EN.POSITION.X.LOC (.FEATURE) EN.POSITION.Y.LOC (.FEATURE) EN.POSITION.COMPLETION.FACTOR (.FEATURE) EN.POSITION.REQUESTING.UNIT (.FEATURE) .TASK	T 5, ",", I 12, ",", T 15, ",", D(8,3), ",", D(8,3), ",", T 15, ",", I 2, /
TRAIL FEATURE TABLE - TF.ING	
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX EN.UM.NUMBER (.MISSION) EN.TRAIL.TYPE (.FEATURE) EN.TRAIL.X.GRID (.FEATURE) EN.TRAIL.Y.GRID (.FEATURE) EN.TRAII.EFFECT (.FEATURE) .TASK	T 5, ",", I 12, ",", T 20, ",", I 5, ",", I 5, ",", I 5, ",", D(9,3), ",",
ROAD FEATURE TABLE - RF.ING	
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX EN.UM.NUMBER (.MISSION) EN.ROAD.TYPE (.FEATURE) .TASK	T 5, ",", I 12, ",", I 2, ",", I 2, /
OBSTACLE COMPLEX FEATURE TABLE - CF. ING	
EN.DATA.BASE.PREFIX EN.UM.NUMBER (.MISSION) EN.COMPLEX.TYPE (.FEATURE) EN.COMPLEX.FRONTAGE (.FEATURE) EN.COMPLEX.DEPTH (.FEATURE)	T 5, ",", I 12, ",", T 14, ",", D(9,3), ",", D(9,3), ",",

### **DISTRIBUTION**

Chief of Engineers:

ATTN: CEHEC-IM-LH (2) ATTN: CEHEC-IM-LP (2)

ATTN: CERD-L ATTN: DAEN-ZCM

CEWES Vicksburg, MS 39180

ATTN: CEWES-GV-A
ATTN: CEWES-EN-A
ATTN: CEWES-GM-L

ATTN: Library

CECRL 03755 ATTN: Library

**CETEC** 

ATTN: CETEC-GL-A

**US Army Schools** 

ATTN: ATSE-CDC-M ATTN: ATSE-TD

US Army, Ft. Belvoir, VA 22060

ATTN: Engineer Strategic Studies Center Library

ATTN: CEESC-MD ATTN: Engineer Library

TRADOC Analysis Command

ATTN: ATRC-FM ATTN: ATRC-WEA

US Army Model Improvement and Study Management Agency (MISMA) 20324

ATTN: ODUSA-OR

USAMSAA Aberdeen Proving Grounds 21005-5071

ATTN: AMXSY-CC

NCEL 93043

ATTN: Library

US Military Academy 10996

ATTN: Dept of Military Science

US Army Command & General Staff College 66027

ATTN: ATZL-SWH

US Army Armor School 40121

ATTN: ATSB-DOTD-CBT

US Army Combined Arms Center 66027-5300

ATTN: ATZL-CAC

Army War College 17013

ATTN: Library

US Government Printing Office 22304

Receiving/Depository (2)

Defense Logistics Studies Information Exchange

23801-6043

ATTN: AMXMC-D

Defense Technical Info Center 22304

ATTN: DDA (2)

**32** 

8/93